COMPOUND WORDS USED IN TWILIGHT NOVEL WRITTEN BY STEPHENIE MEYER

THESIS

Presented to the Department of Language Education of the Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam

By:

RIRIN DWI CAHYANTI
SRN.1101120689

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF PALANGKA RAYA
FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGE EDUCATION
STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
1436 H / 2015 M
APPROVAL OF THE THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

TITLE : COMPOUND WORDS USED IN TWILIGHT NOVEL WRITTEN BY STEPHENIE MEYER

NAME : Ririn Dwi Cahyanti
SRN : 1101120689
FACULTY : Education and Teacher Training
DEPARTMENT : Language Education
STUDY PROGRAM : English Education
LEVEL : S-1

Palangka Raya, October 2015

Approved by:

Advisor I,
Siminte, M. Hum
ORN. 197507072002121004

Advisor II,
Zaitun Ommarrah, M.Pd
ORN. 198405192015032003

The Vice Dean I of Academic,

Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd
ORN. 196710031993032001

The Secretary of Language Education Department,

Santi Eriana, M.Pd
ORN. 198012052006042003
OFFICIAL NOTE

Palangka Raya, November 2015

Case: Examination of
Ririn Dwi Cahyanti’s Thesis

To: The Dean of Faculty of Education
and Teacher Training of State Islamic
Institute of Palangka Raya

In-

Palangka Raya

Assalamu’alaikum Wr. Wb

By reading and analyzing the thesis revision, we think the thesis in the name of:

Name: Ririn Dwi Cahyanti
SRN: 1101120689
Title of the Thesis: ‘COMPOUND WORDS USED IN TWILIGHT NOVEL WRITTEN BY STEPHENIE MEYER’

Can be examined in partial fulfillment of the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam in the Study English Program of English Education of the Language Education of the Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya.

Thank you for the attention.

Wassalamu’alaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor I,

Advisor II,

Siningto, M. Ham
ORN. 197587072002121004

Zaitun Ommariah, M.Pd
ORN. 198405152015032003
LEGALIZATION OF THESIS EXAMINING

This thesis entitled **COMPOUND WORDS USED IN TWILIGHT NOVEL WRITTEN BY STEPHENIE MEYER** in the name of **RIRIN DWI CAHYANTI**, and her student registration number 1101120689 has been examined in the board of examiners of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya on:

Day : Wednesday
Date : 11 November 2015

Palangka Raya, 18 November 2015

Board of Examiners:

1. **Rahmadi Nirwanto, M.Pd**
   The Head of Examiners

2. **Luqman Bachaqi, M.Pd**
   Examiner 1

3. **Siminto, M.Hum**
   Examiner 2

4. **Zaitun Qamarah, M.Pd**
   The Secretary

[Seal and Signature]

Dean of
Faculty of Teacher Training and Education
State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya

[Seal and Signature]

Dr. Eshmi, M.Pd
ORN.16105201999031003
ABSTRACT

This study focused on the compound words that were found in Twilight Novel. This study aimed to describe the types of compound words; to describe the function of the compound words and to describe the meaning of the compound words which used in Twilight Novel.

The type of the study was content analysis method and used qualitative approach in finding out the answer of the problem of the study. The object of this study was compound words. The collecting the data such as data collection, data reduction, data display and conclusion was used in data collecting procedures. This study was validated by using theory triangulation.

The results of this study showed 253 of compound words. According to Delahuntly, Garvey, JD. Murty and Katamba’s theory on the type of compound words, there are 5 of open form of compound words, 65 of hyphenated form of compound words and 183 of closed form of compound words. In the function of compound words in O’grady and Dobrovolsky theory, there are 173 of compound noun, 13 of compound verb and 67 of compound adjectives. Based on the meaning of compound words that found from the contextual meaning, according to Nigel Fabb theory there are 140 of exocentric compound and 113 of endocentric compound that found in the Twilight novel written by Stephenie Meyer.

Keywords: Compound words, Twilight Novel
Penelitian ini berfokus pada kata majemuk yang ditemukan pada novel *Twilight*. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan tipe-tipe dari kata majemuk, mendeskripsikan fungsi dari kata majemuk dan mendeskripsikan pemaknaan dari kata majemuk yang digunakan pada novel *Twilight*.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kajian isi dan menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif untuk menemukan jawaban pada rumusan masalah. Objek dari penelitian ini adalah kata majemuk. Pengumpulan data seperti data collection, data reduction, data display dan conclusion digunakan pada prosedur pengumpulan data. Penelitian ini divalidasi dengan menggunakan triangulasi teori.

Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan ada 253 kata majemuk. Berdasarkan teori Delahuntly, Garvey, JD, MurtydanKatambapada tipe-tipe dari kata majemuk, ada 5 kata bentuk terbuka dari kata majemuk, ada 65 kata bentuk hyphenated dari kata majemuk dan ada 183 kata bentuk tertutup dari kata majemuk. Dalam fungsi dari kata majemukpadateoriO’gradydanDobrovolsky, ada 173 kata dari kata benda majemuk, ada 13kata kerja majemuk, dan 67 kata sifat majemuk. Berdasarkan pemaknaan dari kata majemuk yang ditemukan dari konteks makna, menurut teori Nigel Fabbada 140 kata bermakna exocentric dan ada 113 kata bermakna endocentric yang ditemukan di novel *Twilight* yang ditulis oleh Stephenie Meyer.

**Kata kunci** : Kata Majemuk, *Twilight* Novel
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

*Bismillahirrahmanirrahim*

The writer wants to express her best gratitude to our almighty, Allah SWT who has given her a chance to retrieve valuable knowledge in this world. Peace and salutation be open to the greatest reformer in Islam, Muhammad SAW. Through her, Allah SWT conveys al-Quran which become the greatest inspiration for the writer. Because of those gift and bless from Allah SWT, the writer finally finished this thesis entitled **COMPOUND WORDS USED IN TWILIGHT NOVEL WRITTEN BY STEPHENIE MEYER**. In addition, along the process of finishing this thesis the writer would like to dedicate her best thanks to:

1. **Dr.Ibnu Elmi A. S. Pelu, SH., MH.**, as rector of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, thanks for the permission to conducted this research.
2. **Drs. Fahmi, M.Pd** as The Dean of Faculty of Education and Teacher Training Of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, thanks for the permission to conducted this research.
3. **Dra. Hj. RaudhatulJennah, M.Pd.,** as The Vice Dean 1 of Faculty of education and Teacher Training of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, thanks for the permission to conducted this study.
4. **Ahmadi, M.SI.,** as The Chairman of Departement of Language Education for his permission, so that the writer could complete the requirement in writing of the thesis.
5. **M. Zaini Miftah, M.Pd.,** as The Chairman of English English Study Program. Thanks for the patience, understanding and help.
6. My handsome and beloved advisors, **Siminto, M.Hum.**, as the first advisor thank you very much for the support, solution and also for guide me kindly, patiently to finish this study in time.
7. My beautiful second advisor, **ZaitunQamariah, M.Pd.** thank you for your guidance, suggestion and support for finishing this study.
8. **Hj. Apni Ranti, M.Hum.** Thank you for your guidance, suggestion, patiently, and solution for the problem that I coincidently asked.

9. **Syairil Fadli, M.Hum.** as The writer’s academic advisor thanks for the guidance, suggestion, motivation and support.

10. Greatest thanks to the lecturer of the English study program for their valuable language.

11. For all her friends in 2011 academic year, thank you for support and help.

   Furthermore, the deepest thanks also for my beloved family, my father PeltuAbdurRohman and my mother Rusmiani, my older sister HennyRahmawati, my lovely nephew Muhammad DzakyRaditya, and others siblings of my family who always pray, support, suggest me in accomplishing of this study. The last not least, special thanks are for my friends SantikaWulandari and PBI 2011 friends for their experience, knowledge and support.

   The realizes that this thesis is not perfect, therefore some constructive critical and suggestions are always welcomed. Finally, may Allah always bless and protect us.

   Palangka Raya, November 2015

   RirinDwiCahyanti
   SRN. 1101120689
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICCATION

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim.

In the name of Allah

I myself make declaration that this thesis is entitled COMPOUND WORDS USED IN TWILIGHT NOVEL WRITTEN BY STEPHENIE MEYER is truly my own writing. If it is not my own writing, it is give catitation and shown in the list of references.

If my own declaration is not right in this thesis one day so, I am ready to be given academic sanction namely, the cancellation of the degree of this thesis.

Palangka Raya, November 2015

My own Declaration,

Ririn Dwi Cahyanti
SRN: 11011200689
DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:
My Beloved Parents
My beloved father PELTU ABDUR ROHMAN and
My beautiful beloved mother RUSMIANI
Thank you for being my best friends and also parents.
The purposes of my life are wants to make you proud of me
and happy because of me

My Lovely sister and nephew
My beloved sister HENY RAHMAWATI
My beloved nephew MUHAMMAD DZAKIY RADITYA

My wonderful friends SantikaWulandari, Rosa Malahayati, Ira Susanti, Mastiah HD, Susanti, Siti AinulAvivah, Rani Subekti, Tutut Andriani.
Thank you so much for your helps and supports.
No one cannot change your spot in my heart, saranghamnida~

My Beautiful Three Idiots
Firda Aswarina and Hj. Harisna
Finally we can made it!! I love you awesome nerds

My friends in PBI 2011, forgive me cannot mention the name one by one.
Thank you so much for everything.
“Sekarang Allah
telah meringankan kepadamu dan Dia telah mengetahui bahwa kamu ada kelemahan.
Maka jika hadir antara kamu seratus orang yang sabar,
niscaya mereka akan mengalahkan dua ratus orang kafir;
dan jika hadir antara kamu seribu orang (yang sabar),
niscaya mereka akan mengalahkan seribu orang, dengan seizin Allah. Dan Allah berserta orang-orang yang sabar”

(Al-Anfal :66)

“Being first is not mean a winner
Being last is also not mean a loser
And late better than never”

(Ririn Dwi Cahyanti)
# TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL OF THE THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE .......... ii  
OFFICIAL NOTE ................................................................ iii  
LEGALIZATION OF THE THESIS EXAMINING COMMITTEE...... iv  
ABSTRACT........................................................................ v  
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.......................................................... vii  
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICATION................................ ix  
DEDICATION........................................................................ xi  
MOTTO ................................................................................ xii  
TABLE OF CONTENT........................................................... xiii

## CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Background of The Study .................................................. 1  
B. Problem of the Study ........................................................ 8  
C. Objective of The Study ..................................................... 8  
D. Significance of The Study .................................................. 9  
E. Limitation of The Study ................................................... 9  
F. Operational Definitions of Key Terms ............................... 10  
G. Frame of Discussion.......................................................... 11

## CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE

A. Previous Study ............................................................... 13  
B. Compound Word ............................................................ 16  
C. Lexical Meaning ............................................................. 29  
D. Contextual Meaning ........................................................ 30  
E. Syntax ............................................................................. 31  
F. Semantic .......................................................................... 32  
G. Compound Words VS Kata Majemuk ......................... 34  
H. Twilight Novel ................................................................. 35  
I. Stephenie Meyer ............................................................... 37  
J. Frame of Thinking ............................................................ 39

## CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Research Type ............................................................... 40  
B. Research Design ............................................................ 41  
C. Role of Research in The Study ......................................... 42  
D. Source of The Data ........................................................ 43  
E. Data Collection Procedures ............................................ 43  
F. Data Analysis Procedures ............................................... 44  
G. Method for Verification on The Research Findings .......... 46
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION
A. The Type of Compound Words ................................................................. 49
B. The Function of Compound Words ......................................................... 52
C. The Meaning of Compound Words ......................................................... 161
D. Discussion ............................................................................................... 242

CHAPTER V CLOSURE
A. Conclusion ............................................................................................. 246
B. Suggestion ............................................................................................. 247

REFERENCES

WEBSITES
LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1.1 Frame of Thinking ........................................................................................................ 39
REFERENCES


Donald Ary, Lucy Cheser Jacobs, and Chris Sorensen, *Content of Document Analysis*


WEBSITE


Authenticated U.S Government Information, Compound Example

(http://de52f7gcctr69.cloudfront.net/process.php)

(http://repository.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/29537)

Helping Teachers Make A Difference, Compound Word
Addition, www.reallygoodstuff.com, Made in Guangzhou, China, 2009
(http://www.reallygoodstuff.com/images/art/304101.pdf)

http://www.grammarly.com/handbook/mechanics/compound-words/1/closed-compound-words/


Indihadi, Dian. *Media dan Alat Peraga Dalam Pembelajaran Bahasa Kedua*. 2012,

(http://repository.widyatama.ac.id/handle/123456789/4017)

Schonenberger, Manuela. *Introduction to Syntax*. University of Oldenburg.
SitiFauzia, *Hyphenated Compound sebagai Modifier, Head, dan Object of Preposition pada Novel The Hired Gun Karya Matthew Branton: Kajian Morfosintasis*, Thesi, Bandung, Widyatama University. (http://repository.widyatama.ac.id/xmlui/handle/123456789/3993)


*Twilight*.Inwikipedia.org (http://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Twilight_(2008_film))

Wibowo, Andrevian, Ari. A Morphological Study on English Compound Words Found in Handbook of Psycholinguistic Subject at 7th Semester at Muhammadyah University of Surakarta. Article, Muhammadyah University of Surakarta. (eprints.ums.ac.id>ARTIKEL_PUBLIKASI)


About Me

Call me Ririn if you don’t mind...

I’m 22 years old girl will transform to be a woman

I live in Palangkaraya, I stayed in Tengkawang Street numb 02.

If you wanna contact me, in my email
ririndwits@yahoo.com
or on Line : rdc or on my Facebook, just find with my full name...

I am such a normal woman
who wants to make my parents happy
and proud for having me
as their little daughter.
Make our parents dreams come true.
The only reason to live in this life is
because of them.

Ririn Dwi Cahyanti

My CV

Education
TK Kartika Chandra Kirana from 1997 until 1999
SDN 10 Palangkaraya from 1999 until 2005
SMPN 2 Palangkaraya from 2005 until 2008
SMAAN 2 Palangkaraya from 2008 until 2011 (Language Program)
IAIN Palangkaraya from 2011 until 2015 (English Program)

Skills/Experience
Has been a private teacher for senior high school student,
college students and being secretary
Can speak English a little bit fluent
Can operate Microsoft Office