THE EFFECT OF RECIPROCAL TEACHING STRATEGY TOWARD READING COMPREHENSION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF MA HIDAYATUL INSAN FII TA'LIMIDDIN PALANGKARAYA

THESIS

Presented to the Language Education Department of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam



By:

<u>RAHAYU</u> SRN. 1101120682

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF PALANGKA RAYA FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION 1437 H/2015 M

APPROVAL OF THE THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Title of the thesis

The Effect of Reciprocal Teaching Strategy

Toward Reading Comprehension of the

Tenth Grade Students of MA Hidayatul

Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangkaraya

Name

Rahayu

SRN

1101120682

Faculty

Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

Department

Language Education

Study Program

English Program

Level

S-1

Palangka Raya, November 3rd 2015

Approved by,

Advisor I

Advisor II

ORN. 198012052006042003

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd ORN. 198406222015031003

The Vice Dean I of Academic

Secretary of Language Education Department

Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd

ORN. 196710031993032001

ORN. 198012052006042003

PERSETUJUAN KOMITE PEMBIMBING SKRIPSI

Judul Skripsi : Pengaruh Strategi Per

Pengaruh Strategi Pembelajaran Resiprokal

Terhadap Pemahaman Bacaan Siswa Kelas

Sepuluh MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin

Palangkaraya

Nama

Rahayu

NIM

1101120682

Fakultas

: Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan

Jurusan

: Pendidikan Bahasa

ProgramStudi

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jenjang

S-1

Palangka Raya, November 3rd, 2015

Menyetujui,

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

Santi Erliana, M.Pd

NIP. 198012052006042003

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd

NIP. 198406222015031003

Wakil Dekan I Bidang Akademik

Sekretaris Jurusan Pendidikan

Bahasa

Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd

NIP. 196710031993032001

Santi Erliana, M.Pd

NIP. 198012052006042003

OFFICIAL NOTE

Palangka Raya, 15 October 2015

Case: Pleased be Examined

Rahayu's thesis

To. Director of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya In

Palangka Raya

Peace is unto you and god's mercy and blessing as well.

By reading and analyzing of this thesis we think that thesis in the name of:

Name

: Rahayu

SRN

: 1101120682

Title of thesis

: The Effect of Reciprocal Teaching Strategy Toward Reading Comprehension of the Tenth Grade Students of MA Hidayatul Insan Fii

Ta'limidddin Palangka Raya

Can be examined in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam in English Education Study Program of iAIN Palangka Raya.

Thank you for your attention.

Peace is with and God's blessing

Advisor I

Santi Erliana, M.Pd

ORN. 19801205 200604 2 003

Advisor II

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd

ORN. 19840622 2015 03 1 003

NOTA DINAS

Palangka Raya, 15 Oktober 2015

Hal: Permohonan Ujian Skripsi

Saudara Rahayu

Kepada

Yth. Ketua Panitia Ujian Skripsi

IAIN Palangka Raya

Di

Palangka Raya

Assalamu 'alaikum Wr. Wb

Setelah membaca dan menganalisa skripsi ini, kami menyatakan bahwa:

Nama

: Rahayu

NIM

: 1101120682

JudulSkripsi

: Pengaruh Strategi Pembelajaran Resiprokal

Terhadap Pemahaman Bacaan Siswa Kelas Sepuluh MAHidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin

Palangka Raya

Dapat diujikan untuk mendapat gelar Sarjana Pendidikan Tadris Bahasa Inggris IAIN Palangka Raya.

Terima kasih atas perhatian Bapak/Ibu.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Pembimbing I

Santi Erliana, M.Pd

NIP. 19801205 200604 2 003

Pembimbing II

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd

LEGALIZATION OF THESIS EXAMINING COMMITTEE

This thesis entitles THE EFFECT OF RECIPROCAL TEACHING STRATEGY TOWARD READING COMPREHENSION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF MA HIDAYATUL INSAN FII TA'LIMIDDIN PALANGKARAYA in the name of RAHAYU, and his Students Registration Number is 1101120682. It has been examined in the board of examiners of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya on:

Day

: Tuesday

Date

: November 3rd 2015

Palangka Raya, November 3rd 2015

Board of Examiners:

1. Rahmadi Nirwanto M.Pd

The Head of Examiner/Member 1

2. Hj. Apni Ranti, M.Hum

Examiner 1/Member 2

3. Santi Erliana, M.Pd

Examiner 2/Member 3

4. Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd

The Secretary/Member 4

THE for

Annah.

The Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of State Islamic Institute of Palangka

Drs. Eahmi, M.Pd

ORN. 19610520 199903 1 003

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICATION

In the name of God,

I myself make declaration that this thesis entitles THE EFFECT OF RECIPROCAL TEACHING STRATEGY TOWARD READING COMPREHENSION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF MA HIDAYATUL INSAN FII TA'LIMIDDIN PALANGKARAYA is truly my own writing. If it is not my own writing so, it is given a citation and shown in the list references.

If my own declaration is not right in this thesis in one day so, I am ready to be given academic sanction namely, the cancellation of the degree of this thesis.

Palangka Raya, October 2015

My Own Declaration

7////

SPN 11101120682

THE EFFECT OF RECIPROCAL TEACHING STRATEGY TOWARD READING COMPREHENSION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF MA HIDAYATUL INSAN FII TA'LIMIDDIN PALANGKARAYA.

ABSTRACT

The objective of the study was to find out the effect of reciprocal teaching strategy on students reading comprehension of the tenth grader of MA Hidayatul InsanFiiTa'limiddin Palangkaraya.

The study includes in quantitative research with Quasy Experimental Design. The writer designed the lesson plan, conducted the treatment and observed the students' score by pre-test and post-test. The population of study was the tenth grade students at MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya which consisted of two classes. The writer took all students of two classes as the sample of the study. The sample were determined using *cluster sampling technique*.

Based on the result of data analysis from reading comprehension scores which gained by students before and after conducting treatment, there were significant difference between reading comprehension score at the experimental group and control group by 61,65 and 57,15. After getting the data were from pretest and posttest, the writer analyzed the data using t_{test} formula to test the hypothesis stated based on the result of analysis, it was found that the value of $t_{observed} = 4,326$ with $t_{table} = 2,01$ at 5% level of significance and t_{table}=2,68 at 1% level of significance with degrees of freedom= 53. It showed that the t_{observed} = 4,326 was higher than the t_{table} = 2,01 dan 2,68. The result of testing hypothesis determined that the Alternative Hypothesis (Ha) stating that there was significant effect of Reciprocal teaching strategy for students' reading comprehension of the tenth grader of MA Hidayatul Insan FiiTa'limiddin Palangkaraya was accepted and the Null Hypothesis (Ho) stating that there was no significant effect of Reciprocal teaching strategy for students' reading comprehension of the tenth grader of MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangkaraya was rejected. It meant that there was significant effect of using Reciprocal teaching strategy for students' reading comprehension of the tenth grader of MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangkaraya.

Key Words: The Effect, Reciprocal Teaching strategy, Reading Comprehension

PENGARUH STRATEGI PEMBELAJARAN RESIPROKAL TERHADAP PEMAHAMAN BACAAN TERHADAP SISWA KELAS SEPULUH MA HIDAYATUL INSAN FII TA'LIMIDDIN PALANGKARAYA

ABSTRAK

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengukur apakah ada pengaruh yang berarti dalam menggunaan strategi pembelajaran reciprokal untuk pembelajaran pemahaman bacaan terhadap siswa kelas sepuluh MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya.

Penelitian ini termasukpenelitian kuantitatif dengan desain Kuasi Eksperimental. Penulis menyusunrencana pembelajaran, memberikan perlakuan dan mengobservasi skor siswa dengan Pra-uji dan Pasca-uji. Populasi dari studi ini adalah murid kelas sepuluh MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya yang tediri dari 2 kelas. Penulis memilih seluruh kelas sepuluh yaitu X-A dan X-B sebagai sample. Sample tersebut ditentukan dengan menggunakan teknik *Cluster sampling*.

Berdasarkan hasil data analisis dari nilai pemahamn bacaan yang diperoleh siswa dari sebelum dan setelah memperoleh perlakuan, terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan antara nilai pemahaman bacaan kelas eksperimen dan kelas kontrol adalah 57,15 dan 61,5. Setelah mendapatkan data dari Pra-uji dan Pasca-uji, penulis menganalisis data menggunakan rumus t_{test} untuk menguji hipotesis yang telah ditetapkan. Berdasarkan hasil analisis, ditemukan bahwa nilai dari t_{observed}= 4,326 dan t_{table}= 2,01 pada taraf signifikansi 5% dan t_{table}= 2,68 pada taraf signifikansi 1%dengan derajat kebebasan= 53. Hasil dari penelitian ini menerapkan penelitian kuantitatif dengan desain eksperimental. Penulis menyusun Rencana data analisis menunjukkan bahwa tobserved=4,326 lebih tinggi dari t_{table}=2,01 and 2,68. Hasil dari Pengujian Hipotesis menentukan bahwa Hipotesis Alternatif (Ha) yang menyatakan bahwa belajarpemahaman membaca menggunakan strategi pembelajaran resiprokal memberikan pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap murid kelas sepuluhMA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya telah diterima dan Hipotesis menyatakan bahwa belajar pemahaman membaca menggunakan strategi pembelajaran resiprokal tidak memberikan pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap murid kelas sepuluh MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya

Kata Kunci: Efek, Strategi Pembelajaran Resiprokal, Pemahaman Bacaan

MOTTO

"Good teaching is more giving of right questions than a giving of righ answer"

---Josep Albers---

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Alhamdulillah and praise belong to Allah the Almighty, because of His Blessing and Mercy, the writer is able to accomplish this thesis entitled: THEEFFECT OF RECIPROCAL TEACHING STRATEGY TOWARD READING COMPREHENSION OF THE TENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF MA HIDAYATUL INSAN FII TA'LIMIDDIN PALANGKARAYA.

This thesis is written to fulfill one of the requirements to get title of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam (S.Pd.I) in the English Program, the Department of Language Education, the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya. Many people have contributed guidance, suggestion, and support to improve the writer's thesis, therefore the writer would like to express her greatest gratitude to:

- 1. Dr. Ibnu ElmiA.S.Pelu, S.H., M.H., the Director of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya (IAIN), for his direction and encouragement.
- 2. Drs. Fahmi, M.Pd, the Dean of of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya (IAIN), for his direction and encouragement.
- Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd, The Vice Dean I of Academic, for heragreement so that the writer can complete the requirements of writing this thesis.
- Ahmadi, M.SI, The Chair of Department of Language Education, for his agreement so that the writer can complete the requirements of writing this thesis.
- M. Zaini Miftah, M.Pd, The chief of the English Education Study Program, for his permission so that the writer can complete the requirements of writing this thesis.
- Santi Erliana, M.Pd, as the frist advisor, for her guidance, suggestion, and encouragement during the accomplishment of this thesis.
- Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd, as the second advisor, for his valuable guidance, suggestion, and encouragement.

- 8. Gunawan, M.Pd, as the headmaster of MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya, for the time and opportunity that has been given during the accomplishment of this thesis.
- All English lecturers of IAIN of Palangka Raya and all the teachers of MA Hidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya for their support.
- 10. My family who always give support morally and spiritually.
- 11. Last, all my friends who have helped the accomplishment of this thesis.

The writer realizes that this thesis is not perfect; therefore some constructive critical and suggestion are warmly welcomed. Her hopes that may Allah always keeps us on the straight path, rewards, and blesses us for what we do and this writing can be useful for all of us.

Palangka Raya, 3rd November 2015

The Writer

RAHAYU NIM.1101120682

DEDICATION

This thesis dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved mother thanks for your love, praying, motivation, support, and suggestion. You are my heroes of spirit and inspiration.
 - 2. My beloved brother and sisters, thanks for your support.
- 3. SantiErliana, M.Pd, and Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd, who have given me advice and support.
 - 4. All of the lectures of English Education Study Program who have given me the knowledge of English.
 - 5. My best friends Rahmi Hidayat, Siti Hajar, and Faqih Idhi W. A who always given their motivated, support and pray for me in finishing of this thesis, I hope you will better than me.
 - 6. My all friends of English study program at aCademic year 2011, thankyou very much for your contribution, help, and support.

Thank You for ALL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| COVER OF PAGE | GE | i | |
|--|--|--|--|
| APPROVAL OF THE THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE | | ii | |
| OFFICIAL NOTE | | | |
| LEGALIZATION OF THESIS EXAMINING COMMITTEE | | | |
| DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICCATION | | vii | |
| ABSTRACT | | viii | |
| MOTTO | MOTTO | | |
| ACKNOWLEDMENTS | | xi | |
| DEDICATION | | xiii | |
| TABLE OF CON | TENTS | xiv | |
| | S | xiv | |
| | ES | xviii | |
| | VATION | xix | |
| | DICES | XX | |
| | | | |
| CHAPTER I | INTRODUCTION A. Background of the Study B. Problem of the Study C. Objective of the Study D. Significances of the Study E. Hypotheses of the Study F. Variable of the Study G. Scope and Limitation of the Study H. Operational Definition of Key Term I. Frame of Discussion | | |
| CHAPTER II | A. Previous Study B. Reading | 12 17 17 19 21 24 30 33 35 35 39 41 42 | |

| CHAPTER III | RESEARCH METHOD | |
|--------------------|--|-----|
| | A. Approach and Type of Research | 45 |
| | B. Population and Sample | 47 |
| | 1. Population | 47 |
| | 2. Sample | 47 |
| | C. Research Instrument | 48 |
| | 1. Research Instrument | 48 |
| | 2. Research Instrument Try out | 51 |
| | 3. Research Instrument Reliability | 52 |
| | 4. Research Instrument Validity | 54 |
| | 1. Face Validity | 54 |
| | 2. Construct Validity | 55 |
| | 3. Content Validity | 56 |
| | D. Data Collecting Procedure | 58 |
| | E. Level of Difficulty | 60 |
| | F. Data Analysis Procedure | 60 |
| CHAPTER IV | RESULT OF THE STUDY | |
| | A. Description of The Data | 65 |
| | B. Testingof Normality and Homogeneity | 88 |
| | C. Result of The Data Analyses | 94 |
| | D. Discussion | 99 |
| CHAPTER | V CLOSING | |
| | A. Conclusion | 102 |
| | B. Suggestion | 103 |

REFERENCES APPENDIX

LIST OF TABLES

| Tabl | e | Page |
|------|--|------|
| 2.1 | The outline of Reading Comprehension Ability Based on The | |
| | student's Level | 32 |
| 2.2 | Standard Competence and Basic Competence | 34 |
| 3.1 | The Scheme of Quasi Experimental Design Nonrandomized Control | |
| | Group, Pretest-Posttest Design. | 46 |
| 3.2 | The Number of The Tenth Grade Students of MA Hidayatul Insan | |
| | Fii Ta'limiddinPalangka Raya | 47 |
| 3.3 | The Number of Sample | 48 |
| 3.4 | Aspect of Scoring for Student Reading Comprehension | 50 |
| 3.5 | Criteria of Reliability | 54 |
| 3.6 | Content Specification of Items Reseach Instruments | 56 |
| 4.1 | Pre Test score of experimental and Control Group | 65 |
| 4.2 | Frequency Distribution of the Pretest Score | 68 |
| 4.3 | The Calculation of the Mean, Standard Deviation, and Standard | |
| | Error of the Pre test Scores of Experimental Group | 69 |
| 4.4 | The Result Calculation of The Mean, Standard Deviation and | |
| | Standard Error of Experimental Group | 71 |
| 4.5 | Frequency Distribution of the Pretest Score of Control Group | 72 |
| 4.6 | The Calculation of the Mean, Standard Deviation, and Standard | |
| | Error of the Pre test Scores of Experimental Group | 73 |
| 4.7 | The Result Calculation of The Mean, Standard Deviation and | |
| | Standard Error of Control Group | 75 |
| 4.8 | Post Test score of experimental and Control Group | 75 |
| 4.9 | Frequency Distribution of the Post test Score | 78 |
| 4.10 | The Calculation of the Mean, Standard Deviation, and Standard | |
| | Error of the Post test Scores of Experimental Group | 79 |
| 4.11 | The Result Calculation of the Mean, Standard Deviation, and | |
| | Standard Error of the Post test Scores of Experimental Group | 81 |
| 4.12 | Frequency Distribution of the Post test Score of Control Group | 82 |

| 4.13 | The Calculation of the Mean, Standard Deviation, and Standard | |
|------|---|----|
| | Error of the Post test Scores of Control Group | 84 |
| 4.14 | The Result Calculation of The Mean, Standard Deviation and | |
| | Standard Error of Control Group | 85 |
| 4.15 | Pre test and Post Test Scores of Experimental and Control Group | 86 |
| 4.16 | Testing Normality of pre test experimental and Control group | 89 |
| 4.17 | Testing Normality of post test experimental and Control group | 91 |
| 4.18 | Testing Homogeneity of pre test experimental and Control group | 93 |
| 4.19 | Testing Homogeneity of post test experimental and Control group | 93 |
| 4.20 | The Standard Deviation and Standard Error of Experimental and | |
| | Control Group | 94 |
| 4.21 | The Result of T-Test Using manual Calculation | 95 |
| 4.22 | The Mean, Standard deviation and Standard Error of Experimental | |
| | Group and Control Group Using SPSS 21.0 Program | 96 |
| 4.23 | The Calculation of T-Test Using SPSS 21.0 | 97 |
| 4.24 | The Result T-Test Using SPSS 21.0 Program | 98 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| Figure | | Page | |
|--------|--|------|--|
| 3.1 | Data Collecting Procedure | 58 | |
| 4.1 | The Distribution of Student's Predicate in Pretest score for | | |
| | Experimental Group | 68 | |
| 4.2 | The Distribution of Student's Predicate in Pretest score for control | | |
| | Group | 72 | |
| 4.3 | The Distribution of Student's Predicate in Post test score for | | |
| | Experimental Group | 78 | |
| 4.4 | The Distribution of Student's Predicate in Post Test score for | | |
| | Control Group | 83 | |
| 4.5 | Histogram of Normality Distribution of Pre Test of Experimental | | |
| | Group | 90 | |
| 4.6 | Histogram of Normality Distribution of Pre Test of Control | | |
| | Group | 90 | |
| 4.7 | Histogram of Normality Distribution of Pos Test of Experimental | | |
| | Group | 92 | |
| 4.8 | Histogram of Normality Distribution of Pos Test of Experimental | | |
| | Group | 92 | |

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

RT : Reciprocal Teeaching

MA : Madrasah Aliyah

Ha : Alternative Hypothesis

Ho : Null Hypothesis

IAIN : Institut Agama Islam Negeri

SPSS : Statistical Product and Service Solution

SD : Standar deviation

K : Class Interval

I : Interval of Temporary

F : Frequency

X : Midpoint

TO : Try Out

SMA : Sekolah Menengah Atas

KTSP : Kurikilum Tingkat Satuan Pendidikan

E : Experimental

C : Control

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix

1 : The syllabus of MAHidayatul Insan Fii Ta'limiddin Palangka Raya

2 : Lesson Plan

The students' name and the students' code of try out group,
 experimental group, and control group

4 : The students item analyzes result of literal and inferential achieve by students of experimental and control group, Instrument try out, pre-test, and post-test

Recheck the validity, reliability, index dificulties, discriminating power using Microsoft Excel and try out result.

6 : The Students answer sheet of pre-test and post-test

7 : Research Schedule and Photos of The Study

8 : Permission letter

9 : Curriculm vitae

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CURRICULUM VITAE

Rahayu was born on September 21, 1993 in Pelaihari, South Kalimantan. She was the first child from Achmad and Halimah. She has three older brothers namely H. Sutransyah, M. Guntur, and Abransyah, four older sisters namely, Rohani, Mahriah, Rusnah, dan Jasiah M.Pd and one young



brother namely M. Yanur. Her hobbies are reading, watching cartoon/anime/film, and hanging out with friends.

She graduated from SDN Atu-Atu in her hometown, Pelaihari in 2005. Then, She attented MTsN 1 Pelaihari in Pelaihari from 2005-2008. She continued her study at SMKN 1 Pelaihari and took Office Administration Program and finished her study in 2011.

To continue her study, She entered the State islamic Institute of Palangkaraya in 2011, in order to be an english teacher, She chose english study program and finished her study for 4,5 years. Finally, she got her Sarjana Degree and garduated in 2015, with an expectation she wants to be a professional Englidh teacher.