

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

This chapter discussed the result of study. It consisted of the data finding and discussion. In data finding the research display the data which was found in the field and in discussion the researcher explained the type of errors which occurred on students' writing recount text based on Heidi dulay's theory and the cause of errors based on Jack C. Richard's theory.

A. Data Finding

Data collecting activity was conducted on 15th and 16th September, 2014. The sample was 61 students. The students were given a writing test. The data collected from the students were in form of essay. The researchers used inter rater in analyzing the writing products.

After conducting the data collecting activity, the researcher displayed and explained the result of the analysis activity. In this part, errors are identified by writing all the errors based on the result of the test, here the classification of the types of errors are made by the students and cause of errors then give an analysis.

See the table 4.1 identification and Classification of errors and Cause of errors.

Table 4.1
Identification and Classification Errors and Cause of Errors

Students' code	Students' errors	Revised Edition	Identified type of errors	Explanation of errors	Cause of Errors
A1	I ___ there ___ ride motorcycle.	I <u>went</u> there <u>by riding</u> motorcycle.	•Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Omission of verb •Omission of preposition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of “-ing” 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After ___ there, we directly <u>order</u> food.	After <u>we</u> <u>got</u> there, we <u>ordered</u> food directly.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of Subject Pronoun • Omission of verb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	While waiting food, I and my friends <u>take</u> pictures.	While waiting food, I and my friends <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After ___ waiter <u>come</u> , he served ___ food <u>in</u> ___ table.	After <u>the</u> waiter <u>came</u> , he served <u>the</u> food <u>on the</u> table.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of the article • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of the article • Use of wrong preposition • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>eated</u> together.	We <u>ate</u> together.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization

	After that we <u>chatting</u> and <u>joke</u> .	After that, we <u>chatted</u> and <u>joked</u> .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect Addition of <i>-ing</i> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of <i>-ed</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We really happy.	We <u>were</u> really happy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors
A2	Last week, I <u>spended</u> ___ holiday in water park.	Last week, I <u>spent my</u> holiday in water park.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i> • Omission of possessive pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I and ___ friends <u>bayed</u> tickets.	I and <u>my</u> friends <u>bought</u> tickets.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	Then, we <u>enter</u> to water park.	Then, we <u>entered</u> to water park.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of <i>-ed</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I and my friends <u>swimming</u> together.	I and my friends <u>swam</u> together.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect Addition of <i>-ing</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized
	After that we <u>take</u> some pictures.	After that we <u>took</u> some pictures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions

	We ____ very happy and went home together.	We <u>were</u> very happy and went home together	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
A3	I and ____ friends <u>goed</u> to Tangkiling hill.	I and <u>my</u> friends <u>went</u> to Tangkiling hill.	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularization by adding -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	I and ____ friends <u>with</u> bus <u>to</u> <u>there</u> .	I and <u>my</u> friends <u>went</u> <u>there</u> <u>by</u> bus.	• Omission • Misformation • Addition • Misordering	• Omission of possessive pronoun • Use of wrong preposition • Addition of preposition "to" • Misordering of adverb	• Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesized • Interlingual Errors • Interlingual Errors
	<u>There</u> we <u>play</u> and <u>chatting</u> .	We <u>played</u> and <u>chatted</u> <u>there</u> .	• Misordering • Omission • Addition	• Misordering of adverb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Simple past tense incorrect Addition of -ing	• Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesized
	We also <u>take</u> ____ pictures.	We also <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete

				quantifiers	Application of Rules
	We <u>enjoy</u> _____ beautiful scenery there.	We <u>enjoyed</u> <u>the</u> beautiful scenery there.	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rule
	We <u>seed</u> rainbow, it _____ very beautiful.	We <u>saw</u> rainbow, it <u>was</u> very beautiful.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Interlingual Errors
	We <u>was</u> happy there.	We <u>were</u> happy there.	• Misformation	• Use of wrong verb	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
A4	I <u>spended</u> my holiday at Kalawa Park last week.	I <u>spent</u> my holiday at Kalawa Park last week.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	We <u>buyed</u> tickets.	We <u>bought</u> tickets.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	Then we <u>enter</u> _____ water park.	Then we <u>entered</u> <u>to</u> water park.	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of preposition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We changed _____ clothes.	We changed <u>our</u> clothes.	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that	After	• Omission	• Omission	• Ignorance

	we <u>swim</u> .	that we <u>swam</u> .		of irregular past tense	of Rule Restrictions
	We take ___ pictures while playing water.	We <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures while playing water.	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rule
	We <u>play</u> games there.	We <u>played</u> games there.	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
A5	I and my friend <u>goed</u> to swimming pool last week.	I and my friend <u>went</u> to swimming pool last week.	• Addition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	We <u>goed</u> there <u>with</u> motorcycle.	We <u>went</u> there <u>by</u> motorcycle.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Use of wrong preposition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • False Concepts Hypothesized
	Before we <u>swim</u> we <u>bayed</u> fried food because I <u>feel</u> hungry.	Before <u>swimming</u> we <u>bought</u> fried food because I <u>felt</u> hungry.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of -ing • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that we changed ___ clothes, ___ then we	After that we changed <u>our</u> clothes,	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of possessive pronoun • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application

	<u>swim</u> .	<u>and</u> then we <u>swam</u> .		of conjunction • Omission of irregular past tense	of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We <u>swim</u> there until noon.	We <u>swam</u> there until noon.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that we <u>goed</u> home.	After that we <u>went</u> home.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding –ed	• Overgeneralization
A6	Last month, <u>me</u> and ___ friends <u>spended</u> ___ holiday at garden that near from ___ airport.	Last month, <u>I</u> and <u>my</u> friends <u>spent our</u> holiday at garden that near from <u>the</u> airport.	• Misformation • Omission • Addition • Omission	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularization by adding –ed • Omission of the article	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>walking</u> around in garden.	We <u>walked</u> around <u>the</u> garden.	• Addition • Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect Addition of –ing • Omission of the article	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>sited</u> for relax.	We <u>sat</u> for relax.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding –ed	• Overgeneralization
	We <u>take</u> ___ pictures.	We <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions

				of quantifiers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that we <u>eated</u> fried food there.	After that we <u>ate</u> fried food there.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
A7	One year ago, I and my father <u>goed</u> to Jakarta.	One year ago, I and my father <u>went</u> to Jakarta.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	<u>There</u> we visited many <u>place</u> for recreation.	We visited many <u>places</u> for recreation <u>there</u> .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering of adverb • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
	One of them <u>is</u> bekasi square.	One of them <u>was</u> Bekasi square.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wrong form of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	There I and father used sweater and long pants <u>to cover</u> our body because there <u>is</u> very cold.	I and my father used sweater and long pants <u>for covering</u> our body because there <u>was</u> very cold.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of preposition • Use of infinitive • Wrong form of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesized • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	There <u>everywhere</u> there <u>is</u> ice.	There <u>was</u> ice <u>everywhere</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Misorder 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wrong form of verb • Misordering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions

			ing	g of adverb	• Interlingual Errors
	I and my father <u>make</u> __ snowman.	I and my father <u>made</u> a snowman.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of the article	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	That ____ my favorite time and I ____ really happy.	That <u>was</u> my favorite time and I <u>was</u> really happy.	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors • Interlingual Errors
A8	<u>In</u> Sunday, I and ____ family <u>goed</u> to swimming pool.	<u>On</u> Sunday, I and <u>my</u> family <u>went</u> to swimming pool.	• Misformation • Omission • Addition	• Use of wrong preposition • Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularization by adding -ed	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	We <u>goed</u> <u>with</u> motorcycle.	We <u>went</u> <u>by</u> motorcycle.	• Addition • Misformation	• Regularization by adding -ed • Use of wrong preposition	• Overgeneralization • False Concepts Hypothesized
	After we ____ there, I directly <u>jump</u> into swimming pool.	After we <u>got</u> there, I directly <u>jumped</u> into swimming pool.	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	When I see <u>around</u> I, I <u>do</u> not	When I looked around, I	• Addition	• Addition of object pronoun	• Interlingual Errors • Ignorance

	see my <u>parent</u> .	<u>did</u> not see my parents.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wrong form of auxiliary • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I <u>try</u> to look for <u>they</u> .	I <u>tried</u> looking for <u>them</u> .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Use of wrong object pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	Suddenly my <u>parent</u> <u>come</u> and <u>bring</u> a cake.	Suddenly my parents <u>came</u> and <u>brought</u> a cake.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	They <u>sing</u> happy birthday song.	They <u>sang</u> happy birthday song.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	I <u>forgeted</u> my birthday but I ____ really happy because they <u>give</u> I surprised.	I <u>forgot</u> my birthday but I <u>was</u> really happy because they <u>gave</u> <u>me</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission • Misform 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of verb • Omission of irregular past tense • Use of 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Interlingual errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance

		surprise.	ation	wrong object pronoun	of Rule Restriction s
A9	<u>In</u> Sunday, I <u>goed</u> to Kahayan river with my friends for fishing in the morning.	<u>On</u> Sunday, I <u>went</u> to Kahayan river with my friends for fishing in the morning.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misform ation • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of Wrong preposition • Regularizat ion by adding –ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesiz ed • Overgenera lization
	We wanted <u>to</u> <u>fishing</u> shrimp.	We wanted <u>fishing</u> shrimp.	• Addition	• Addition of “to”	• Ignorance of Rule Restriction s
	I <u>get</u> big shrimp.	I <u>got</u> big shrimp.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restriction s
	But my friend <u>get</u> bigger.	But my friend <u>got</u> bigger.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restriction s
	Then we <u>go</u> home.	Then we <u>went</u> home.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restriction s
A10	I and my family <u>goed</u> to kum-kum last year.	I and my family <u>went</u> to kum-kum last year.	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Overgenera lization
	There ____	There	• Omission	• Omission of	• Interlingual

	so crowded.	<u>was</u> so crowded.		verb	Errors
	There <u>was</u> a lot of animals.	There <u>were</u> a lot of animals.	• Misformation	• Use of wrong verb	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	Some <u>—</u> <u>they look</u> funny and some look scary.	Some <u>of them</u> <u>looked</u> funny and some scary.	• Omission • Misformation • Omission	• Omission of preposition • Use of wrong object pronoun • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	There <u>are</u> monkeys, crocodiles, and <u>other</u> .	There <u>were</u> monkeys, crocodile s, and <u>others</u> .	• Misformation • Omission	• Wrong form of verb • Omission of 's'	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>There</u> air <u>—</u> very fresh.	<u>The</u> air <u>was</u> very fresh <u>there</u> .	• Omission • Misordering	• Omission of the article • Omission of verb • Misordering of adverb	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors • Interlingual Errors
	We <u>seed</u> beautiful scenery.	We <u>saw</u> beautiful scenery.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	When we decided to go home, We <u>take</u> <u>—</u> pictures with all	When we decided to go home, We <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules

	my family.	with all my family.			
	I very happy because I <u>can spend</u> holiday together.	I <u>was</u> very happy because I <u>could spend</u> holiday together.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Wrong form of modal auxiliary • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Overgeneralization
A11	Last year, I and my family <u>spended</u> holiday in tangkiling hill.	Last year, I and my family <u>spent</u> holiday in tangkilin g hill.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	We never went <u>to</u> there before and my father wanted to go there.	We never went there before, and my father wanted to go there.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition of preposition "to" 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors
	We <u>climb</u> __ hill.	We <u>climbed</u> <u>the</u> hill.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>take</u> __ pictures.	We <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restriction

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of quantifiers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	Then we <u>sit</u> and <u>enjoy</u> — beautiful scenery.	Then we <u>sat</u> and <u>enjoyed</u> <u>the</u> beautiful scenery.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I ____ happy there.	I <u>was</u> happy there.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors
A12	I went to bukit batu with ____ family last week.	I went to bukit batu with <u>my</u> family last week.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of possessive pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	My friends <u>follow</u> <u>we</u> went there.	My friends <u>followed</u> <u>us</u> went there.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed • Use of wrong object pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that my family <u>take</u> ____ pictures on ____ hill.	After that my family <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures on <u>the</u> hill.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers • Omission of the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete

				article	Application of Rules
	There <u>are</u> big <u>rock</u> there.	There <u>were</u> big <u>rocks</u> there.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wrong form of verb • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I and my friends <u>play</u> around ___ big <u>rock</u> .	I and my friends <u>played</u> around <u>the</u> big <u>rocks</u> .	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of the article • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ___ tired, we <u>take</u> _ <u>rested</u> .	After we <u>were</u> tired, we <u>took</u> <u>a</u> <u>rest</u> .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of the article • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	We ___ really happy there.	We <u>were</u> really happy there.	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
A13	Last year, I <u>spended</u> my holiday in	Last year, I <u>spent</u> my holiday	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization

	Banjar in.	in Banjar asin.			
	I and family <u>visit</u> my grandmother's house.	I and <u>my</u> family <u>visited</u> my grandmother's house.	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	When we ___ there, I <u>runed</u> to grandmother that <u>sit</u> in front ___ house.	When we <u>were</u> there, I <u>ran</u> to grandmother that <u>sat</u> in front <u>of</u> <u>the</u> house.	• Omission • Addition • Omission	• Omission of verb • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of preposition • Omission of the article	• Interlingual Errors • Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	She looked happy when we <u>comed</u> .	She looked happy when we <u>came</u> .	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	I ___ happy too because I <u>can</u> meet ___ grandmother.	I <u>was</u> happy too because I <u>could</u> met <u>my</u> grandmother.	• Omission • Misformation • Omission	• Omission of verb • Wrong form of modal auxiliary • Omission of possessive pronoun	• Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules

A14	Last holiday, I went to Bandung with my <u>parent</u> and my brother.	Last holiday, I went to Bandung with my <u>parents</u> and my brother.	•Omission	• Plural incorrect Omission of 's'	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	We ____ holiday in Bandung for three <u>day</u> .	We <u>spent</u> <u>our</u> holiday in Bandung for three <u>days</u> .	•Omission	• Omission of verb •Omission of possessive pronoun • Plural incorrect Omission of 's'	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	First day, we ____ to one of the most famous restaurant there.	First day, we <u>went</u> to one of the most famous restaurant there.	•Omission	•Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>bayed</u> t-shirts, pants, jacket, and accessories.	We <u>bought</u> t-shirts, pants, jacket, and accessories.	•Addition	•Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	Last day, we ____ to Bandung zoo.	Last day, we <u>went</u> to Bandung zoo.	•Omission	•Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
A15	Last year, I and my friends <u>goed</u> to	Last year, I and my friends	•Addition	•Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization

	Tangkiling hill.	<u>went</u> to Tangkiling hill.			
	We went <u>with</u> bus.	We went <u>by</u> bus.	• Misformation	• Use of wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	After we ___ there, we <u>buyed</u> snacks.	After we <u>got</u> there, we <u>bought</u> snacks.	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of verb • Regularization by adding -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	Then we climbed ___ hill.	Then we climbed <u>the</u> hill.	• Omission	• Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	While <u>climb</u> we <u>make</u> ___ competition who first arrive in ___ top hill will get prize.	While <u>climbing</u> , we <u>made</u> <u>a</u> competition that first arrived in <u>the</u> top hill will get prize.	• Omission	• Omission of “-ing” • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of the article • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	The winner <u>is</u> <u>I</u> .	<u>I was</u> the winner	• Misformation	• Wrong form of verb	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	I ___ really happy.	I <u>was</u> really happy.	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
A16	Last year, I <u>goed</u> to Tamiyang Layang with ___	Last year, I <u>went</u> to Tamiyang Layang	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of	• Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules

	family.	with <u>my</u> family.		possessive pronoun	
	We <u>goed</u> <u>with</u> car.	We <u>went</u> <u>by</u> car.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Use of wrong preposition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • False Concepts Hypothesized
	My brother ride ____ car.	My brother rided <u>the</u> car.	• Omission	• Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	____ Trip ____ so far and really exhausted.	<u>The</u> Trip <u>was</u> so far and really exhausted.	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of the article • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	We <u>arrive</u> at noon.	We <u>arrived</u> at noon.	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>stay</u> in <u>uncle</u> house.	We <u>stayed</u> in <u>uncle's</u> house.	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Possessive incorrect omission of 's 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After four <u>day</u> , we <u>goed</u> back to Palangkaraya	After four <u>days</u> , we <u>went</u> back to Palangkaraya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
A17	<u>Me</u> and my friend	<u>I</u> and my friend	• Misformation	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject	• False Concepts

	<u>goed</u> to a hill tangkiling with our teacher last year.	went to Tangkiling hill with our teacher last year.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed • Addition of the article 	Hypothesized <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	There really crowded and <u>there</u> ___ <u>meet</u> students other school.	There was really crowded and <u>we</u> <u>met</u> students from other school <u>there</u> .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misordering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition of –ed • Omission of subject pronoun • Omission of irregular past tense • Misordering of adverb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Interlingual Errors
	<u>Me</u> and my friends <u>goed</u> until top ___ ___ hill.	<u>I</u> and my friends <u>went</u> until top <u>of the</u> hill.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Regularization by adding –ed • Omission of preposition • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts • Hypothesized • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>There</u> we <u>seed</u> beautiful scenery.	We <u>saw</u> <u>the</u> beautiful scenery <u>there</u> .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>There</u> we <u>take</u> picture and	We <u>took</u> a picture and playing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misorder 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Misordering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions

	playing.	<u>there</u> .	ing	g of adverb	• Interlingual Errors
	— Teacher <u>order</u> <u>we</u> to go down for lunch.	<u>The</u> teacher <u>ordered</u> <u>us</u> to go down for lunch.	• Omission • Misformation	• Omission of the article • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Use of wrong object pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We ____ there until afternoon.	We <u>were</u> there until afternoon.	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
A18	We went <u>with</u> car.	We went <u>by</u> car.	• Misformation	• Use of wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	When we <u>arrive</u> at Banjarmasin, we directly <u>go</u> to my <u>aunt</u> house.	When we <u>arrived</u> at Banjarmasin, we directly <u>went</u> to my aunt's house.	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Possessive incorrect omission of 's	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>stay</u> there.	We <u>stayed</u> there.	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	Next day,	Next	• Addition	• Simple past	• False

	we <u>walking</u> around.	day, we <u>walked</u> around.		tense incorrect Addition of <i>-ing</i>	Concepts Hypothesized
	There we <u>eat</u> first.	We <u>ate</u> first <u>there</u> .	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that we <u>buyed</u> clothes.	After that we <u>bought</u> clothes.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i>	• Overgeneralization
	I ____ really happy.	I <u>was</u> really happy.	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
A19	Last week, <u>me</u> and my friend went to <u>the</u> night market.	Last week, <u>I</u> and my friend went to night market.	• Misformation • Addition	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Addition of the article	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	There <u>are</u> so many people sell <u>food</u> , drink, clothes, toys, and others.	There <u>were</u> so many people sale <u>foods</u> , drinks, clothes, toys, and others.	• Misformation • Omission	• Wrong form of verb • Plural incorrect Omission of 's'	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	There I <u>buyed</u> some food with my friend.	I <u>bought</u> some foods with my friend <u>there</u> .	• Addition • Misordering	• Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i> • Misordering of adverb	• Overgeneralization • Interlingual Errors
	We <u>buyed</u>	We	• Addition	• Regularization	• Overgeneralization

	same t-shirt.	<u>bought</u> same t-shirts		ion by adding –ed	lization
	After that <u>buyed</u> drinks because we <u>feel</u> thirsty.	After that <u>bought</u> drinks because we <u>felt</u> thirsty.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We <u>buyed</u> ice lemon.	We <u>bought</u> lemon ice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Misordering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed • Misordering in construction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Interlingual Errors
	I also <u>buyed</u> toy for my sister.	I also <u>bought</u> toys for my sister.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
A20	I <u>spended</u> my holiday in water park with ___ family last week.	I <u>spent</u> my holiday in water park with <u>my</u> family last week.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed • Omission of possessive pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	Before we <u>goed</u> there we breakfast first.	Before we <u>went</u> there, we breakfast first.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	After that we <u>goed</u> to water park.	After that we <u>went</u> to water park.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding –ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	I <u>meet</u> my	I <u>met</u> my	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance

	<u>friend</u> there.	friends there.		of irregular past tense • Plural incorrect Omission of 's'	of Rule Restriction s • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I asked <u>they</u> to follow me.	I asked <u>them</u> to follow me.	• Misform ation	• Use of wrong object pronoun	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
	My father <u>say</u> to <u>they</u> to take ___ picture together.	My father <u>said</u> to take a picture together.	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of the article	• Ignorance of Rule Restriction s • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I ___ happy <u>spended</u> my holiday there.	I <u>was</u> happy <u>spent</u> my holiday there.	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of verb • Regularizat ion by adding -ed	• Interlingual Errors • Overgenera lization
A21	Last month, I <u>spended</u> holiday with my friends.	Last month, I <u>spent</u> holiday with my friends.	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding -ed	• Overgenera lization
	We went <u>with</u> bus.	We went <u>by</u> bus.	• Misform ation	• Use of wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
	After we ___ there, we went to a shop for rest.	After we <u>got</u> there, we went to a shop for rest.	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>There</u> we <u>buyed</u>	We <u>bought</u>	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by	• Overgenera lization

	snack and drink.	snack and drink <u>there</u> .	• Misordering	adding –ed • Misordering of adverb	• Interlingual Errors
	After that we <u>buyed</u> tickets.	After that we <u>bought</u> tickets.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding –ed	• Overgeneralization
	We ____ really hungry so we <u>decide</u> to food stall.	We <u>were</u> really hungry so we <u>decided</u> to food stall.	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed	• Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>aeted</u> there.	We <u>ate</u> there.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding –ed	• Overgeneralization
A22	Last month, I <u>goed</u> to taman gaul with ____ family.	Last month, I <u>went</u> to Taman Gaul with <u>my</u> family.	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding –ed • Omission of possessive pronoun	• Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>There</u> I <u>walk</u> around and <u>take</u> ____ pictures with family.	I <u>walked</u> around and <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures with <u>my</u> family <u>there</u> .	• Omission • Misordering	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of possessive pronoun • Misordering of adverb	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	After I changed ____ clothes,	After I changed <u>my</u>	• Omission	• Omission of possessive	• Incomplete Application of Rules

	I <u>swim</u> with my brother.	clothes, I <u>swam</u> with my brother.		pronoun • Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After swimming, I <u>eated</u> with my family.	After swimming, I <u>ate</u> with my family.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	I <u>seed</u> beautiful scenery.	I <u>saw</u> beautiful scenery.	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	After that, I was <u>riding</u> a bike water.	After that, I <u>rode</u> bike water.	• Addition	• Simple past tense incorrect Addition of -ing • Addition of the article	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	<u>In</u> noon I rested in cottage.	<u>At</u> noon I rested in cottage.	• Misformation	• Use of wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	My brother <u>buyed</u> snacks for <u>I</u> .	My brother <u>bought</u> snacks for <u>me</u> .	• Addition • Misformation	• Regularization by adding -ed • Use of wrong object pronoun	• Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	I was happy to get together with ____ family.	I was happy to get together with <u>my</u> family.	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules
B1	<u>In</u> Sunday, I <u>goed</u> to	<u>On</u> Sunday,	• Misformation	• Use of Wrong	• False Concepts

	kalawa park with ___ sister and ___ brother	I <u>went</u> to Kalawa Water Park with <u>my</u> sister and <u>my</u> brother	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	preposition <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of possessive pronoun • Omission of possessive pronoun 	Hypothesized <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we there, sister I <u>bought</u> tickets	After we <u>got</u> there, <u>my</u> sister <u>bought</u> tickets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	After that we <u>goed</u> inside	After that we <u>went</u> inside	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	We <u>swimed</u> together and <u>enjoy</u> <u>played</u> water	We <u>swam</u> together and <u>enjoyed</u> <u>playing</u> water	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	After that we <u>take</u> a bath and changed our clothes	After that we <u>took</u> a bath and changed our	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions

		clothes			
	Then we <u>eated</u> at kalawa cafe and we <u>goed</u> back home together	Then we <u>ate</u> at Kalawa cafe and we <u>went</u> back home together	• Addition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Overgeneralization
B2	On Sunday, I and my friends <u>goed</u> to tangkiling hill	On Sunday, I and my friends <u>went</u> to Tangkiling hill	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	When we arrived, we got difficulties to climb ___ hill because it ___ so slippery	When we arrived, we got difficulties to climb <u>the</u> hill because it <u>was</u> so slippery	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of the article • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	we <u>can</u> <u>reached</u> top of ___ hill and we <u>take</u> ___ pictures	we <u>could</u> <u>reach</u> top of <u>the</u> hill and we <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wrong form of modal auxiliary • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of the article • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that we <u>go</u>	After that we	• Omission	• Omission of irregular	• Ignorance of Rule

	down of hill, we were so tired and hungry	<u>went</u> down of hill, we were so tired and hungry		past tense	Restrictions
	So, we <u>take</u> a rest and <u>look</u> for some foods to eat before we <u>goed</u> home together	So, we <u>took</u> a rest and <u>looked</u> for some foods to eat before we <u>went</u> home together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
B3	Early morning, I <u>waked</u> up and went to the mosque with my family for praying	Early morning, I <u>woke</u> up and went to the mosque with my family for praying	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	I <u>wearred</u> new clothes — — <u>buyed</u> by my mother	I <u>wore</u> new clothes <u>that was bought</u> by my mother	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of Subordinating Conjunction • Omission of verb • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors • Overgeneralization

	I gathered with my family, we <u>eated</u> together	I gathered with my family, we <u>ate</u> together	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	After that we visited our <u>neighbor</u> houses	After that we visited our neighbor <u>'s</u> houses	• Omission	• Possessive incorrect omission of 's	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	The next day, we stayed ____ home	The next day, we stayed <u>at</u> home	• Omission	• Omission of preposition	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	A lot of friends <u>come</u> to my home	A lot of friends <u>came</u> to my home	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	I was really happy because I <u>can</u> be gathered with my family and my friends	I was really happy because I <u>could</u> be gathered with my family and my friends	• Misformation	• Wrong form of modal auxiliary	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
B4	On Sunday, I and ____ friend <u>celebrate</u> <u>sultan</u> birthday	On Sunday, I and <u>my</u> friend <u>celebrate</u> <u>d</u> Sultan's birthday	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Possessive incorrect	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules

				omission of 's	
	We <u>celebrate</u> at kampong lauk	We <u>celebrate</u> <u>d</u> at Kampun g Lauk	•Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ___ there, we <u>order</u> food to ___ waiter	After we <u>got</u> there, we <u>ordered</u> food to <u>the</u> waiter	•Omission	• Omission of verb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	While waiting food, we <u>take</u> picture	While waiting food, we <u>took</u> <u>a</u> picture	•Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	When ___ food ___ served, we <u>eated</u> together	When <u>the</u> food <u>was</u> served, we <u>ate</u> together	•Omission • Addition	• Omission of the article • Omission of verb • Regularization by adding -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors • Overgeneralization
	After that one of my friend <u>comed</u> , she <u>bringed</u> ___ cake	After that one of my friend <u>came</u> , she <u>brought</u> <u>a</u> cake	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of the article	• Overgeneralization • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>sing</u> happy birthday	We <u>sang</u> happy birthday	•Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions

	song together	song together			
B5	Two <u>day</u> before idul fitri, I <u>goed</u> to <u>house</u> <u>grandmother</u> <u>er</u>	Two <u>days</u> before idul fitri, I <u>went</u> to grandmother's house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition • Misordering • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Regularization by adding -ed • Misordering in construction • Possessive incorrect omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I <u>goed</u> to there with ___ family	I <u>went</u> there with <u>my</u> family	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Addition of 'to' • Omission of possessive pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We ___ there <u>with</u> motorcycle	We <u>went</u> there <u>by</u> motorcycle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Use of wrong preposition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • False Concepts Hypothesized
	We <u>need</u> three hours to there	We <u>needed</u> three hours to go there	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ___ there, I <u>take</u> a rest because I ___ really	After we <u>got</u> there, I <u>took</u> a rest because I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule

	tired	<u>was</u> really tired		• Omission of verb	Restrictions • Interlingual Errors
	Mother <u>I</u> and grandmoth er <u>cooking</u>	<u>My</u> mother and grandmo ther <u>cooked</u>	• Misform ation • Addition	• Use of wrong possessive pronoun • Simple past tense incorrect Addition of -ing	• Interlingual Errors • False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
	After that we <u>eated</u> together	After that we <u>ate</u> together	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding -ed	• Overgenera lization
	When idul fitri we <u>goed</u> ____ ____ mosque and praying	When Idul Fitri we <u>went</u> <u>to the</u> mosque and praying	• Addition • Omission	• Regularizat ion by adding -ed • Omission of preposition • Omission of the article	• Overgenera lization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that we <u>goed</u> to grandfathe r grave	After that we <u>went</u> to grandfat hers' grave	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding -ed	• Overgenera lization
	We <u>reading</u> Qur'an there	We <u>read</u> Qur'an there	• Addition	• Simple past tense incorrect Addition of -ing	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
B6	<u>At</u> Sunday, I and ____ friends <u>celebrate</u>	<u>On</u> Sunday, I and <u>my</u> friends <u>celebrate</u>	• Misform ation • Omission	• Use of Wrong preposition • Omission of	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed • Incomplete

	Sultan Birthday	<u>d</u> Sultan's Birthday		possessive pronoun • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Possessive incorrect omission of 's	Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>celebrate</u> birthday <u>she</u> at kampong lauk	We <u>celebrate</u> <u>d his</u> birthday at Kampong Lauk	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	The waiter <u>brought</u> the food that we ordered before	The waiter <u>brought</u> the food that we ordered before	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	We <u>eated</u> together	We <u>ate</u> together	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	After we <u>finish</u> eating, we <u>take a</u> pictures together	After we <u>finished</u> eating, we <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures together	• Omission • Misformation	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Use of wrong quantifiers	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	Then we	Then we	• Addition	• Regularization	• Overgeneralization

	<u>goed</u> to studio karaoke for <u>sing a song</u> together	<u>went</u> to studio karaoke for <u>singing</u> together		ion by adding –ed • Addition of the article • Addition of object	lization • Interlingual Errors • Interlingual Errors
	And then we <u>goed</u> to swimming pool	And then we <u>went</u> to swimmin g pool	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Overgenera lization
	We <u>swimed</u> and <u>enjoy</u> <u>played</u> water	We <u>swam</u> and <u>enjoyed</u> <u>playing</u> water	• Addition • Omission • Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed • Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed • Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Overgenera lization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgenera lization
	After that we <u>goed</u> home together	After that we <u>went</u> home together	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Overgenera lization
B7	I and my family <u>goed</u> to water park <u>in</u> Sunday	I and my family <u>went</u> to Water Park <u>on</u> Sunday	• Addition • Misform ation	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed • Use of wrong preposition	• Overgenera lization • False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
	We <u>seed</u> many people fun there	We <u>saw</u> many people fun there	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Overgenera lization
	Several people <u>playing</u> games	Several people <u>played</u> games	• Addition	• Simple past tense incorrect Addition of	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed

				–ing	
	I <u>can</u> see children everywhere	I <u>could</u> see children everywhere	• Misformation	• Wrong form of modal auxiliary	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	I <u>walk</u> around swimming pool with my brother	I <u>walked</u> around swimming pool with my brother	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	My brother <u>ask</u> me for swimming together	My brother <u>asked</u> me for swimming together	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	But I <u>not</u> want to swim because I cannot swim.	But I <u>did</u> not want to swim because I cannot swim.	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
	My brother <u>force</u> me, but we <u>swim</u> in swimming pool for children	My brother <u>forced</u> me, but we <u>swam</u> in swimming pool for children	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed • Omission of irregular past tense	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We <u>enjoy</u> playing water there	We <u>enjoyed</u> playing water there	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
B8	I <u>goed</u> to Tangkiling hill <u>at</u>	I <u>went</u> to Tangkiling hill	• Addition	• Regularization by	• Overgeneralization

	Sunday	<u>on</u> Sunday	• Misformation	adding –ed • Use of wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	I <u>go</u> there with friends <u>I</u>	I <u>went</u> there with <u>my</u> friends	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of possessive pronoun	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	___ Hill <u>is</u> high, ___ ___ so exhausted to go up	<u>The</u> hill <u>was</u> high, <u>we</u> <u>were</u> so exhausted to go up	• Omission • Misformation • Omission	• Omission of the article • Wrong form of verb • Omission of subject pronoun • Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	Finally, we <u>can</u> reach ___ hill	Finally, we <u>could</u> reach <u>the</u> hill	• Misformation • Omission	• Wrong form of modal auxiliary • Omission of the article	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>seed</u> beautiful scenery and green forest	We <u>saw</u> beautiful scenery and green forest	• Addition	• Regularization by adding –ed	• Overgeneralization
	While we enjoy ___ beautiful scenery, we ___	While we enjoyed <u>the</u> beautiful	• Omission	• Omission of the article • Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors

	chatting and <u>take</u> ___ picture	scenery, we <u>were</u> chatting and <u>taking a</u> picture		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of <i>-ing</i> • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	Before we went home, we <u>bought</u> snacks	Before we went home, we <u>bought</u> snacks	• Addition	• Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i>	• Overgeneralization
	We ___ happy there	We <u>were</u> happy there	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
B9	On holiday I and my family <u>goed</u> to <u>grandmother</u> house	On holiday I and my family <u>went</u> to grandmother's house	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i> • Possessive incorrect omission of 's 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	My <u>grandmother</u> house ___ in Banjarmasin	My grandmother's house <u>was in</u> Banjarmasin	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Possessive incorrect omission of 's • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	We <u>goed</u> there <u>with</u> a car	We <u>went</u> there <u>by</u> a car	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i> • Use of wrong preposition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • False Concepts Hypothesized
	We <u>goed</u> at morning	We <u>went</u> at morning	• Addition	• Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i>	• Overgeneralization
	___ Trip to <u>grandmother</u>	<u>The</u> trip to grandmother	• Omission	• Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules

	<u>er</u> house was so far	ther' <u>s</u> house was so far		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Possessive incorrect omission of 's 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>need</u> four <u>hour</u> to __ there	We <u>needed</u> four hours <u> to</u> <u>go</u> there	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ____ there, I <u>meet</u> my cousin and grandmoth er.	After we <u>got</u> there, I <u>met</u> my cousin and grandmo ther.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	So I ____ really happy	So I <u>was</u> really happy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors
B10	My brother and <u>me</u> <u>walk</u> around	My brother and <u>I</u> <u>walked</u> around	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>seed</u> beautiful scenery and many <u>animal</u>	We <u>saw</u> beautiful scenery and many animals <u></u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>At noon</u> we were fishing	We were fishing <u>at</u> <u>noon</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering of adverb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors

	I <u>get</u> big fish.	I <u>got</u> big fish.	•Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that my brother <u>get</u> big fish too	After that my brother <u>got</u> big fish too	•Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We____ happy fishing there	We <u>were</u> happy fishing there	•Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
B11	<u>At</u> Sunday, I and my friend went to water park	<u>On</u> Sunday, I and my friend went to water park	•Misformation	•Use of Wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	We went <u>with</u> taxi	We went <u>by</u> taxi	•Misformation	•Use of Wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	After we ____ there, we <u>bayed</u> tickets	After we <u>got</u> there, we <u>bought</u> tickets	•Omission •Addition	•Omission of verb •Regularization by adding -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	Before we ____ to swimming pool we changed ____ clothes first	Before we <u>went</u> to swimming pool, we changed <u>our</u> clothes first	•Omission	•Omission of verb •Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that we <u>run</u>	After that we	•Omission	• Omission of irregular	• Ignorance of Rule

	and directly jump into ___ water	<u>ran</u> and directly jumped into <u>the</u> water		past tense • Omission of the article	Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>playing</u> water and games there	We <u>played</u> water and games there	• Addition	• Simple past tense incorrect Addition of <i>-ing</i>	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	Before we went home, we <u>change</u> ___ clothes	Before we went home, we <u>changed</u> <u>our</u> clothes	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of <i>-ed</i> • Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that we <u>take</u> ___ pictures	After that we <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
B12	I and my friends <u>goed</u> to <u>the</u> hill tangkiling with ___ teacher	I and my friends <u>went</u> to Tangkiling hill with <u>our</u> teacher	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i> • Addition of the article • Omission of possessive pronoun	• Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>go</u> there <u>with</u> bus	We <u>went</u> there <u>by</u> bus	• Omission • Misformation	• Omission of irregular past tense • Use of Wrong preposition	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • False Concepts Hypothesized

	After we ____ there, we climbed the hill tangkiling	After we <u>got</u> there, we climbed the hill	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we <u>in</u> top of ____ hill, we <u>eated</u> together	After we <u>on</u> top of <u>the</u> hill, we <u>ate</u> together	• Misformation • Omission • Addition	• Use of Wrong preposition • Omission of the article • Regularization by adding -ed	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	After <u>eated</u> we <u>take</u> ____ pictures	After <u>eating</u> we <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers	• Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>goed</u> down	We <u>went</u> down	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	After that we <u>goed</u> home together	After that we <u>went</u> home together	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
B13	We ____ there at morning	We <u>went</u> there at morning	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we <u>arrive</u> there we climbed until ____	After we <u>arrived</u> there, we climbed until <u>the</u>	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application

	top hill	top hill		• Omission of the article	of Rules
	After we ____ there, we <u>sit</u> for rest	After we <u>got</u> there, we <u>sat</u> for rest	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Omission of irregular past tense	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We also <u>eated</u> snack that we <u>bring</u> from home	We also <u>ate</u> snack that we <u>brought</u> from home	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of irregular past tense	• Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that we <u>take</u> pictures	After that we <u>took</u> pictures	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We ____ really happy there	We <u>were</u> really happy there	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
B14	Three <u>day</u> before celebration of Idul Fitri, I and my family <u>goed</u> to my grandmother's house	Three <u>days</u> before celebration of Idul Fitri, I and my family <u>went</u> to my grandmother's house	• Omission • Addition	• Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Regularization by adding -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	We <u>stop</u> for <u>buy</u> gasoline and food	We <u>stopped</u> for <u>buying</u> gasoline	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application

		and food		• Omission of <i>-ing</i>	of Rules
	After that we <u>continue</u> ___ trip	After that we <u>continue</u> <u>d</u> the trip	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of <i>-ed</i> • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ___ there, I ___ really tired	After we <u>got</u> there, I <u>was</u> really tired	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	I <u>say</u> to my mother that I <u>want</u> sleep	I <u>said</u> to my mother that I <u>wanted</u> to sleep	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	That ___ exhausted but I ___ happy when we <u>celebrate</u> Idul Fitri	That <u>was</u> exhausted but I <u>was</u> happy when we <u>celebrate</u> <u>d</u> Idul Fitri	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Omission of verb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of <i>-ed</i>	• Interlingual Errors • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
B15	<u>At</u> Sunday, at 05:30 o'clock I and my friend Rezha <u>goed</u> to traffic circle for jogging	<u>On</u> Sunday, at 05:30 o'clock I and my friend Rezha <u>went</u> to traffic circle for jogging	• Misformation • Addition	• Use of Wrong preposition • Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i>	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Overgeneralization
	We <u>run</u>	We <u>ran</u>	• Omission	• Omission	• Ignorance

	around traffic circle	around traffic circle		of irregular past tense	of Rule Restrictions
	When we <u>run</u> , we <u>meet</u> our friends, so we <u>run</u> together in ___ same route	When we <u>ran</u> , we <u>met</u> our friends, so we <u>ran</u> together in <u>the</u> same route	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	When we <u>feel</u> tired, we <u>buyed</u> drink and <u>sited</u> for rest	When we <u>felt</u> tired, we <u>bought</u> drink and <u>sat</u> for rest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Overgeneralization
	After that we <u>goed</u> to tugu pahlawan	After that we <u>went</u> to tugu pahlawan	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	When we ___ there, we ___ chatting and joke	When we <u>were</u> there, we <u>were</u> chatting and joke	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Interlingual Errors
	We <u>eat</u> fried foods there	We <u>ate</u> fried foods there	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
B16	We ___ to there at morning	We <u>went</u> there at morning	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we <u>arrive</u> at tangkiling	After we <u>arrived</u> at tangkilin	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect	• Incomplete Application of Rules

	hill, we climbed until top ____ hill.	g hill, we climbed until top of <u>the</u> hill.		omission of -ed • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ____ there, we <u>sit</u> for rest	After we <u>got</u> there, we <u>sat</u> for rest	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Omission of irregular past tense	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We also <u>eated</u> snack that we <u>bring</u> from home	We also <u>ate</u> snack that we <u>brought</u> from home	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of irregular past tense	• Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that we <u>take</u> ____ pictures and <u>enjoy</u> ____ beautiful scenery	After that we <u>took</u> some pictures and <u>enjoyed</u> <u>the</u> beautiful scenery	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of the article	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We ____ really happy	We <u>were</u> really happy	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
B17	I and my family went to water park <u>at</u> Sunday	I and my family went to water park <u>on</u> Sunday	• Misformation	• Use of wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	We <u>seed</u> many people there	We <u>saw</u> many people there	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	They	They	• Omission	• Simple past	• Incomplete

	<u>enjoy</u> playing water	<u>enjoyed</u> playing water		tense incorrect omission of -ed	Application of Rules
	My brother <u>ask</u> me for swimming together	My brother <u>asked</u> me for swimmin g together	•Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	But I <u>not</u> want to swim because I cannot swim	But I <u>did</u> <u>not</u> want to swim because I cannot swim	•Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
	My brother <u>force</u> me, but we <u>swim</u> in swimming pool for children	My brother <u>forced</u> me, but we <u>swam</u> in swimmin g pool for children	•Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of irregular past tense	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We <u>enjoy</u> playing water there	We <u>enjoyed</u> playing water there	•Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
B18	<u>At</u> Sunday, I and my friends <u>goed</u> to tangkilin g	<u>On</u> Sunday, I and my friends <u>went</u> to tangkilin g	•Misform ation •Addition	•Use of Wrong preposition •Regularizat ion by adding -ed	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed • Overgenera lization
	When we ___ there, we <u>prepare</u>	When we <u>were</u> there, we	•Omission	• Omission of verb • Simple past	• Interlingual Errors • Incomplete

	to <u>climbed</u> the hill	<u>prepared</u> for <u>climbing</u> the hill	• Addition	tense incorrect omission of -ed • Regularization by adding -ed	Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	The hill <u>is</u> very high	The hill <u>was</u> very high	• Misformation	• Wrong form of verb	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	<u>With full of struggle</u> we <u>finally</u> reach top ___ hill	Finally, we reached top <u>of the</u> hill <u>With full of struggle</u>	• Omission • Misordering	• Omission of the article • Misordering in construction	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	After we <u>arrive</u> , we directly <u>take</u> pictures and rest	After we <u>arrived</u> , we directly <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures and rest	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	On ___ top hill we <u>seed</u> a beautiful scenery	On <u>the</u> top hill we <u>saw</u> beautiful scenery	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of the article • Regularization by adding -ed • Addition of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
B19	Last month, I and my family	Last month, I and my family	• Omission	• Possessive incorrect omission of 's	• Incomplete Application of Rules

	went to <u>grandmother</u> house	went to grandmother's house			
	There, I learned how to <u>planted</u> rice	There, I learned how to <u>plant</u> rice	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	I also <u>can</u> <u>eated</u> fresh fruits directly from ___ trees	I also <u>could</u> <u>ate</u> fresh fruits directly from <u>the</u> trees	• Misformation • Addition • Omission	• Wrong form of modal auxiliary • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of the article	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	In ___ afternoon, I played badminton with my uncle Saleh	In <u>the</u> afternoon, I played badminton with my uncle Saleh	• Omission	• Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that I <u>take</u> a bath and dinner with my family	After that I <u>took</u> a bath and dinner with my family	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We <u>get</u> many fish	We <u>got</u> many fish	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	Then we <u>eated</u> fish for dinner	Then we <u>ate</u> fish for dinner	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	I ___	I <u>am</u>	• Omission	• Omission of	• Interlingual

	always happy there	always happy there		verb	Errors
C1	I and my family ____ to Banjarmasin in	I and my family <u>went</u> to Banjarmasin	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	I and my family went ____ a car	I and my family went <u>by</u> a car	• Omission	• Omission of preposition	• Interlingual Errors
	While we on ____ road, I <u>seed</u> beautiful scenery	While we on <u>the</u> road, I <u>saw</u> beautiful scenery	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of the article • Regularization by adding -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	When we on ____ trip, we tired and we stop <u>in</u> ____ restaurant	When we on <u>the</u> trip, we <u>were</u> tired and we stop <u>at the</u> restaurant	• Omission • Misformation • Omission	• Omission of the article • Omission of verb • Use of Wrong preposition • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors • False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules
	There <u>are</u> so many kind of foods	There <u>were</u> so many kind of foods	• Misformation	• Wrong form of verb	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After we <u>eated</u> , we continued to Banjarmasin in again	After we <u>ate</u> , we continued to Banjarmasin again	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization

	After we ___ <u>in</u> Banjarmasin, we went to <u>home</u> our <u>family</u>	After we <u>were</u> <u>at</u> Banjarmasin, we went to our family's <u>home</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation • Omission • Misordering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Use of Wrong preposition • Possessive incorrect omission of 's • Misordering in construction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	<u>There</u> we take a rest	we <u>took</u> a rest <u>there</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering of adverb • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that we <u>walking</u> around	After that we <u>walked</u> around	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect Addition of <i>-ing</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized
	Tomorrow morning we ___ to palangkara ya	Tomorro w morning we <u>went</u> to Palangka raya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
C2	After I <u>wake</u> up, I <u>take</u> a bath	After I <u>woke</u> up, I <u>took</u> a bath	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After that I prepared for praying, then I	After that I prepared for praying,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization

	<u>goed</u> to the mosque	then I <u>went</u> to the mosque			
	After praying I directly <u>goed</u> home	After praying, I directly <u>went</u> home	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	I <u>eated</u> with my parent	I <u>ate</u> with my parent	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	We <u>celebrate</u> Idul Adha	We <u>celebrate</u> d Idul Adha	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	I and my parent <u>goed</u> to our <u>family</u> house	I and my parent <u>went</u> to our <u>family's</u> house	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Possessive incorrect omission of 's	• Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
C3	Last week, <u>me</u> and my friends ___ to kampung lauk	Last week, <u>I</u> and my friends <u>went</u> to kampung lauk	• Misformation • Omission	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Omission of verb	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>Me</u> and my friends went <u>with</u> motorcycle	<u>I</u> and my friends went <u>by</u> motorcycle	• Misformation	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Use of Wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized • False Concepts Hypothesized
	We <u>want</u> to	We <u>wanted</u>	• Omission	• Simple past tense	• Incomplete Application

	celebrate my friend birthday there	to celebrate my friends' birthday there		incorrect omission of -ed	of Rules
	<u>There</u> we <u>gived</u> surprise to my friend	we <u>gave</u> surprise to our friend <u>there</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Misordering 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Misordering of adverb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Interlingual Errors
	Before ___ <u>gived</u> our surprise, I asked her ordered food	Before <u>we gave</u> our surprise, I asked her ordered food	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of subject pronoun • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	After <u>eated</u> , we <u>take</u> ___ pictures	After <u>eating</u> , we <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that we <u>continue</u> our plan	After that we <u>continued</u> our plan	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed 	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	Suddenly, one my friend <u>bring</u> birthday cake while singing happy birthday	Suddenly, one of my friend <u>brought</u> birthday cake while singing	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of irregular past tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions

	song and we all <u>sing</u> together	happy birthday song and we all <u>sang</u> together			
C4	<u>In</u> Sunday, I and my friends went to swimming pool	<u>On</u> Sunday, I and my friends went to swimmin g pool	• Misform ation	• Use of Wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
	Then we <u>bought</u> tickets and <u>enter</u> ___ swimming pool	Then we <u>bought</u> tickets and <u>entered</u> to swimmin g pool	• Addition • Omissio n	• Regularizat ion by adding -ed • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of preposition	• Overgenera lization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>swimming</u> together	We <u>swam</u> together	• Addition	• Simple past tense incorrect addition of -ing	• False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
	After swimming we <u>change</u> ___ clothes	After swimmin g we <u>changed</u> <u>our</u> clothes	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of the possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that, I <u>take a</u> pictures with my	After that I <u>took</u> <u>some</u>	• Omission • Misform	• Omission of irregular past tense • Use of	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • False

	friends	pictures with my friends.	ation	wrong quantifiers	Concepts Hypothesized
	we <u>prepare</u> to go home	we <u>prepared</u> <u>for</u> going home	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of preposition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We wait ___ taxi	We <u>waited</u> <u>a</u> taxi	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	Finally taxi <u>coming</u> , then we went home together	Finally <u>the</u> taxi <u>came</u> , then we went home together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of the article • Simple past tense incorrect addition of -ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesized
C5	I <u>wented</u> with my friend to kampung lauk	I <u>went</u> to kampung lauk with my friend	• Addition	• Adding -ed to past already formed	• Overgeneralization
	<u>There</u> I ordered fish roasted	I ordered fish roasted <u>there</u>	• Misordering	• Misordering of adverb	• Interlingual Errors
	After fish roasted served <u>in</u> ___ table, we	After fish roasted was served	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of Wrong preposition • Omission of the 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete

	eated together	<u>on the</u> table, we <u>ate</u> together	• Addition	article • Regularization by adding –ed	Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	After we _____ satisfied we <u>went</u> to palma and we <u>walking</u> around there	After we <u>were</u> satisfied we <u>went</u> to palma and we <u>walked</u> around there	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of verb • Adding –ed to past already formed • Simple past tense incorrect Addition of –ing	• Interlingual Errors • Overgeneralization • False Concepts Hypothesized
	After that, we <u>went</u> home together	After that, we <u>went</u> home together	• Addition	• Adding –ed to past already formed	• Overgeneralization
	I ___ very happy and I <u>sleep in</u> home	I <u>was</u> very happy and I <u>slept at</u> home	• Omission • Misformation	• Omission of verb • Omission of irregular past tense • Use of Wrong preposition	• Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • False Concepts Hypothesized
C6	<u>me</u> and my family <u>goed</u> to the kum-kum	I and my family <u>went</u> to kum-kum	• Misformation • Addition	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Regularization by adding –ed	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Overgeneralization
	We <u>bayed</u> tickets	We <u>bought</u> tickets	• Addition	• Regularization by adding –ed	• Overgeneralization
	<u>Ticket</u> price ____	Tickets' price <u>was</u>	• Omission	• Omission of s'	• Incomplete Application

	very cheap	very cheap		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	After buying tickets we <u>enter</u> to kum-kum	After buying tickets we <u>entered</u> to kum-kum	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>me</u> and my brother and <u>goed</u> to playground	<u>I</u> and my brother and <u>went</u> to playground	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized • Overgeneralization
	The <u>other</u> <u>goed</u> to ___ cottage	The <u>others</u> <u>went</u> to <u>the</u> cottage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>me</u> and my brother ___ playing together	<u>I</u> and my brother <u>were</u> playing together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized • Interlingual Errors
	After playing, we <u>seed</u> many <u>animal</u>	After playing, we <u>saw</u> many <u>animals</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	There <u>was</u> bear,	There <u>were</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of wrong verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule

	crocodiles, monkeys, birds, and others.	bear, crocodiles, monkeys, birds, and others.			Restrictions
	We ____ very happy there	We <u>were</u> very happy there	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
C7	Last week, <u>me</u> and my friend went to swimming pool	Last week, <u>I</u> and my friend went to swimming pool	• Misformation	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	There ____ so crowded and there <u>are</u> many peoples.	There <u>was</u> so crowded and there <u>were</u> many <u>people</u>	• Omission • Misformation • Addition	• Omission of verb • Wrong form of verb • Plural incorrect Addition of -s	• Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	I ____ confuse, when I <u>want</u> swimming	I <u>was</u> confuse, when I <u>wanted</u> to swimming	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of preposition	• Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we finish, we <u>prepare</u> for going home	After we finish, we <u>prepared</u> for going	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules

		home			
	We ____ really happy	We <u>were</u> really happy	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
C8	Last year, <u>me</u> and ____ father went to Kapuas	Last year, <u>I</u> and <u>my</u> father went to Kapuas	• Misformation • Omission	• Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Omission of possessive pronoun	• False Concepts Hypothesized • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>deliver</u> some goods for ____ family	We <u>delivered</u> some goods for <u>our</u> family	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We went there <u>with</u> car	We went there <u>by</u> car	• Misformation	• Use of Wrong preposition	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	On ____ trip we stop <u>in</u> restaurant	On <u>the</u> trip we stopped <u>at</u> restaurant	• Omission • Misformation	• Omission of the article • Use of Wrong preposition	• Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesized
	We <u>taked</u> a rest and <u>bayed</u> some foods <u>to eat</u>	We <u>took</u> a rest and <u>bought</u> some foods <u>for eating</u>	• Addition • Omission • Misformation	• Regularization by adding -ed • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of preposition	• Overgeneralization • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts

			ation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of infinitive 	Hypothesized
	We <u>need</u> about two <u>hour</u> to ____ there	We <u>needed</u> about two <u>hours</u> to <u>go</u> there	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	When we <u>arrive</u> , we <u>gived</u> ____ good to my family	When we <u>arrived</u> , we <u>gave</u> <u>the</u> <u>goods</u> to our family	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of the article • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>spend</u> two <u>day</u> there	We <u>spent</u> two <u>days</u> there	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After two <u>day</u> , we went back to Palangkaraya.	After two <u>days</u> , we went back to Palangka	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules

		raya.			
C9	Last week, <u>me</u> and my friend <u>goed</u> to water park.	Last week, <u>I</u> and my friend <u>went</u> to water park.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of <i>me</i> as subject • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized • Overgeneralization
	I <u>wearred</u> black pants and t-shirt	I <u>wore</u> black pants and t-shirt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	We <u>goed</u> by car	We <u>went</u> by car	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	After we ___ in ___ water park, we <u>swimming</u>	After we <u>were</u> in <u>the</u> water park, we <u>swam</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Omission of the article • Simple past tense incorrect addition of -ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesized
	While swimming we <u>playing</u> water	While swimming we <u>played</u> water	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect addition of -ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized
	After swimming, we <u>change</u> ___ clothes	After swimming, we <u>changed</u> <u>our</u> clothes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Omission of possessive pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	my uncle <u>taked</u> ___ car and we	my uncle <u>took</u> <u>his</u> car and	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete

	goed home together	we <u>went</u> home together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularization by adding -ed 	Application of Rules <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
C10	After we ___ there, I ordered food to ___ waiter	After we <u>got</u> there, I ordered food to <u>the</u> waiter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After waiting half <u>an</u> hour, ___ waiter served ___ food	After waiting half hour, <u>the</u> waiter served <u>the</u> food	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition of the article • Omission of the article • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>eating</u> together	We <u>ate</u> together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple past tense incorrect addition of -ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized
	After eating, we <u>take a</u> pictures	After eating, we <u>took some</u> pictures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Use of wrong quantifiers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	We <u>payed</u> in ___ cashier	We <u>paid</u> in <u>the</u> cashier	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of the article 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We ___ very happy and we went	We <u>were</u> very happy and we	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors

	home together	went home together			
C11	I and my friend ____ to kampung lauk	I and my friend <u>went</u> to kampung lauk	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ____ there, my friend rusdi called ____ waiter	After we <u>got</u> there, my friend rusdi called <u>the</u> waiter	• Omission	• Omission of verb • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After ____ food served ____ waiter, we <u>eated</u> together	After <u>the</u> food was served <u>by the</u> waiter, we <u>ate</u> together	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of the article • Omission of preposition • Omission of the article • Regularization by adding -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	After eating we <u>take</u> ____ pictures, then we went home together	After eating we <u>took</u> <u>some</u> pictures, then we went home together	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Omission of quantifiers	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
C12	I <u>goed</u> to Banjarmas in <u>together</u> ____ family	I <u>went</u> to Banjarmasin <u>with</u> <u>my</u> family	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of	• Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules

				possessive pronoun	
	I walked around <u>together</u> ___ family	I walked around with <u>my</u> family	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun	• Interlingual Errors
	I and ___ family <u>stop</u> in one of restaurant in Banjarmasin	I and <u>my</u> family <u>stopped</u> in one of restaurant in Banjarmasin	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that, we <u>goed</u> to Duta Mall	After that, we <u>went</u> to Duta Mall	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	We <u>buyed</u> clothes in Duta Mall	We <u>bought</u> clothes in Duta Mall	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	After that, we <u>goed</u> to house grandmother	After that, we <u>went</u> to grandmother's house	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Possessive incorrect omission of 's	• Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I and ___ family visited a place in Martapura	I and <u>my</u> family visited a place in Martapura	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After that we <u>goed</u> to house grandmother	After that we <u>went</u> to grandmother	• Addition • Omission	• Regularization by adding -ed • Possessive	• Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application

	er	ther's house	n	incorrect omission of 's	of Rules
	Next day, we <u>goed</u> home to city palangkara ya	Next day, we <u>went</u> home to palangka raya city	• Addition	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Overgenera lization
	I ____ very happy because I <u>can</u> visit many <u>place</u>	I <u>was</u> very happy because I <u>could</u> visit many places	• Omission • Misform ation	• Omission of verb • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Wrong form of modal auxiliary	• Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
C13	I and family I went to <u>house</u> <u>grandmoth</u> <u>er</u> in Banjarmas in	I and <u>my</u> family went to grandmo ther's house in Banjarm asin	• Misform ation • Omission	• Use of wrong possessive pronoun • Possessive incorrect omission of 's	• Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we there, I and nephew I played together	After we <u>got</u> there, I and <u>my</u> nephew played together	• Omission • Misform ation	• Omission of verb • Use of wrong possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	— Grandmot her <u>call</u> I <u>to eat</u> together	<u>My</u> grandmo ther <u>called</u> <u>me for</u> <u>eating</u> together	• Omission • Misform	• Omission of possessive pronoun • Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Ignorance

			ation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of wrong Object pronoun • Use of wrong preposition • Omission of “-ing” 	of Rule Restrictions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I __ really happy can <u>spended</u> time <u>together</u> — grandmother	I <u>was</u> really happy can <u>spent</u> time <u>with</u> <u>my</u> grandmother	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of possessive pronoun 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After two <u>day</u> we went home	After two <u>days</u> we went home	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect • Omission of ‘s’ 	• Incomplete Application of Rules
C14	<u>There</u> we play enjoy the water	We <u>enjoyed</u> playing the water <u>there</u>	• Misordering	• Misordering of adverb	• Interlingual Errors
	We <u>take</u> some picture in water mode which very high name “tornado” mode	We <u>took</u> some pictures in water mode which very high name “tornado” mode	• Omission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of irregular past tense • Plural incorrect • Omission of ‘s’ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	Many people <u>spended</u> holiday there	Many people <u>spent</u> holiday there	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization

	I and friends ___ very happy	I and friends <u>were</u> very happy	•Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
	I hope in ___ other chance, I can go there again	I hoped in <u>the</u> other chance, I can go there again	•Omission	• Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules
C16	___ Name is Rahmadi	<u>His</u> name is Rahmadi	•Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	I <u>ride</u> motorcycle	I <u>rode</u> motorcycle	•Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions
	After ___ there, we <u>order</u> food	After <u>we</u> <u>got</u> there, we <u>ordered</u> food	•Omission	• Omission of subject pronoun • Omission of verb • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	After ___ food ___ served ___ waiter, we <u>eated</u> together	After <u>the</u> food <u>was</u> served <u>by the</u> waiter, we <u>ate</u> together	•Omission •Addition	• Omission of the article • Omission of verb • Omission of preposition • Omission of the article • Regularization by	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization

				adding -ed	
	We ____ so happy <u>eated</u> there	We <u>were</u> so happy <u>eating</u> there	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Overgeneralization
C17	I went to ____ home aunt	I went to <u>my</u> aunt's home	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of possessive pronoun • Possessive incorrect omission of 's 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I ____ <u>to</u> there by car	I <u>went</u> there by car	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition of 'to' • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules
	My grandfather and grandmother <u>comed</u> too	My grandfather and grandmother <u>came</u> too	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization
	I and two my <u>friend</u> ani and ipit <u>eated</u> together	I and two my friends ani and ipit <u>ate</u> together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	After <u>eated</u> I and my friends <u>take</u> some <u>picture</u> with my family	After <u>eating</u> I and my friends <u>took</u> some pictures with my family	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Addition • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of irregular past tense • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overgeneralization • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules

	We ____ happy there	We <u>were</u> happy there	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
C18	I and ____ family <u>goed</u> to kum-kum	I and <u>my</u> family <u>went</u> to kum- kum	• Omission • Addition	• Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgenera lization
	I <u>pass</u> ____ bridge	I <u>passed</u> <u>the</u> bridge	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I <u>seed</u> across ____ bridge	I <u>saw</u> across <u>the</u> bridge	• Addition • Omission	• Regularizat ion by adding –ed • Omission of the article	• Overgenera lization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	I <u>arrive in</u> kum-kum	I <u>arrived</u> <u>at</u> kum- kum	• Omission • Misform ation	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of –ed • Use of wrong preposition	• Incomplete Application of Rules • False Concepts Hypothesiz ed
	<u>There</u> I and ____ family <u>seed</u> <u>animal</u>	I and <u>my</u> family <u>saw</u> animals <u>there</u>	• Misorder ing • Omission • Addition • Omission	• Misorderin g of adverb • Omission of possessive pronoun • Regularizat ion by adding –ed	• Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgenera lization • Incomplete Application

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	of Rules
	There <u>was</u> animal various <u>example</u> : Alligator, bird, bear, monkey, and others.	There <u>were</u> various animal <u>examples</u> : Alligator , bird, bear, monkey, and others.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of wrong verb • Plural incorrect Omission of 's' 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	<u>There</u> I also <u>seed</u> plants and others	I also <u>saw</u> plants and others <u>there</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering • Addition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misordering of adverb • Regularization by adding -ed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors • Overgeneralization
	I ____ happy there	I <u>was</u> happy there	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interlingual Errors
C19	<u>me</u> and my friends went to swimming pool	<u>I</u> and my friends went to swimming pool	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Misformation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use of <i>me</i> as subject 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • False Concepts Hypothesized
	____ really crowded and ____ water so cold	<u>It was</u> really crowded and <u>the</u> water <u>was</u> so cold	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission of subject pronoun • Omission of verb • Omission of the article • Omission of verb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors • Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	We all	We all	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Omission 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incomplete

	jumped into ____ cold water	jumped into <u>the</u> cold water		of the article	Application of Rules
	We ____ very happy playing water	We <u>were</u> very happy playing water	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Interlingual Errors
	We <u>swimming</u> together	We <u>swam</u> together	• Addition	• Simple past tense incorrect Addition of -ing	• False Concepts Hypothesized
	When ____ day getting dark, we ____ ready for going home	When <u>the</u> day was getting dark, we <u>were</u> ready for going home	• Omission	• Omission of the article • Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Interlingual Errors
	Before we went home, we <u>eated</u> first	Before we went home, we <u>ate</u> first	• Addition	• Regularization by adding -ed	• Overgeneralization
	After we finished ____ food, we went home together	After we finished <u>our</u> food, we went home together	• Omission	• Omission of possessive pronoun	• Incomplete Application of Rules
C20	Last month, I and my father ____ to tangkiling hill	Last month, I and my father <u>went</u> to tangkilin g hill	• Omission	• Omission of verb	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	After we ____ there,	After we <u>got</u> there,	• Omission	• Omission	• Incomplete

	we <u>payed</u> park	we <u>paid</u> park	• Addition	of verb • Regularization by adding -ed	Application of Rules • Overgeneralization
	We walked so far and then we climbed ___ hill	We walked so far and then we climbed <u>the</u> hill	• Omission	• Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	I <u>feel</u> tired, so we <u>stop</u> for a moment	I <u>felt</u> tired, so we <u>stopped</u> for a moment	• Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>continue climbed</u> until top ___ hill	We <u>continued climbing</u> until top <u>of the</u> hill	• Omission • Addition • Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed • Regularization by adding -ed • Omission of the article	• Incomplete Application of Rules • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application of Rules
	We <u>enjoy</u> there	We <u>enjoyed</u> there	• Omission	• Simple past tense incorrect omission of -ed	• Incomplete Application of Rules
	Before we <u>go</u> home, we <u>taked</u> some <u>picture</u> first	Before we <u>went</u> home, we <u>took</u> some <u>pictures</u> first	• Omission • Addition • Omission	• Omission of irregular past tense • Regularization by adding -ed • Plural	• Ignorance of Rule Restrictions • Overgeneralization • Incomplete Application

				incorrect Omission of 's'	of Rules
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1. Types of Errors in Writing Recount Text Produced by The Eighth Year

Students of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya

Base on the table above the student's errors can be classified into several types in detail. The result of the detail errors can be seen in the table the proportions of each type of errors.

Table 4.2 The Proportions of each type of errors

No.	Type of Errors in detail	Number of errors	Percentage of errors	Number of errors	Percentage of errors
1.	Omission of the article	73	9.54%	461	60.26%
2.	Omission of preposition	15	1.96%		
3.	Omission of verb	98	12.82%		
4.	Omission of subject pronoun	6	0.78%		
5.	Omission of possessive pronoun	46	6.02%		
6.	Omission of quantifiers	12	1.57%		
7.	Omission of irregular past tense	84	10.98%		
8.	Omission of <i>-ed</i>	73	9.54%		
9.	Omission of <i>s</i> (Plural)	30	3.92%		
10.	Omission of <i>s'</i> (Possessive)	16	2.09%		
11.	Omission of <i>-ing</i>	6	0.78%		
12.	Omission of conjunction	2	0.26%		
13.	Regularization by adding <i>-ed</i>	164	21.43%	194	25.36%
14.	Adding <i>-ed</i> to past already formed	3	0.39%		
15.	Addition of <i>-ing</i>	18	2.35%		
16.	Addition of the article	3	0.39%		
17.	Addition of <i>to</i>	4	0.52%		
18.	Addition of object	1	0.14%		
19.	Addition of <i>s</i> (Plural)	1	0.14%		
20.	Use of <i>me</i> as subject	14	1.83%	89	11.64%

21.	Use of wrong preposition	36	4.71%		
22.	Use of wrong verb	4	0.52%		
23.	Use of infinitive	2	0.26%		
24.	Use of wrong quantifiers	3	0.39%		
25.	Use of wrong possessive pronoun	3	0.39%		
26.	Use of wrong object pronoun	7	0.92%		
27.	Wrong form of verb	11	1.44%		
28.	Wrong form of modal auxiliary	8	1.04%		
29.	Wrong form of auxiliary	1	0.14%		
30.	Misordering of adverb	17	2.22%	21	2.74%
31.	Misordering in construction	4	0.52%		
Total		765	100%	765	100%

Base on the table, the student's errors are classified into 31 types of errors in detail classification.

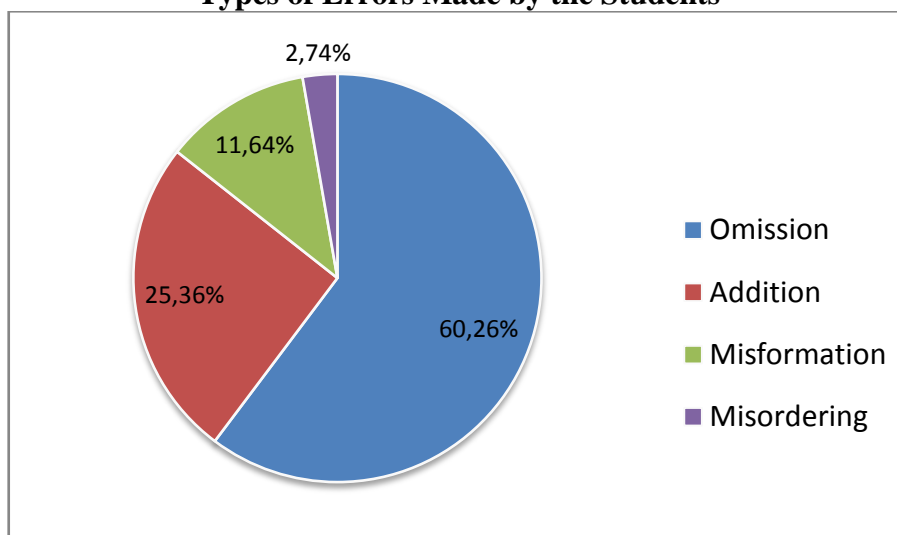
The students' errors are classified into four types based on Heidi Dulay's theory. Those are omission, addition, misformation and misordering.

Table 4.3
Types of Errors Made by the Students

Type of Errors		Number of errors	Percentage of errors
Surface Structure Taxonomy	Omission	461	60.26%
	Addition	194	25.36%
	Misformation	89	11.64%
	Misordering	21	2.74%
Total		765	100%

Based on the analysis result, total errors were 765 errors. The researcher found omission occurred by 461 errors or 60.26%, the students omit several words in the sentences. The students wrote it by omitted such as subject, verb, direct object, articles, to be, preposition and suffix. Addition occurred by 194 errors or 25.36%, addition occurred if the student over generalized the pattern of V2. For example the verb “*eat*” does not became “*eated*”, but “*ate*”. The students also put a word or an application of rule that did not need to exist in the sentence such as addition of the article or addition of ‘to’. Misformation errors occurred by 89 errors or 11.64% of total error. These errors indicate that the students of wrong form or failed to use the correct word that totally different from the true one. Misordering error occurred by 21 errors or 2.74% of total error. These errors occurred when the students did incorrect placement of a morpheme or group of morphemes in the sentence.

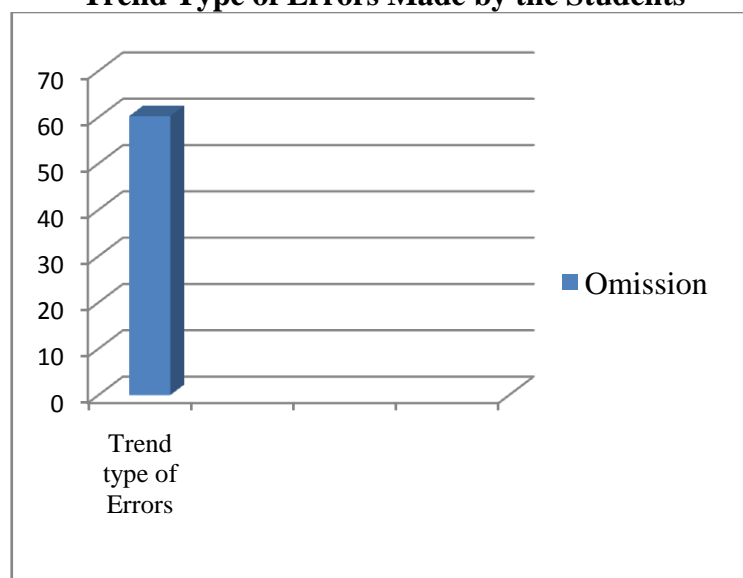
Figure 4.1
Types of Errors Made by the Students



2. Trend Error in Writing Recount Text Produced by The Eighth Year Students of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya

Based on the table the type of errors frequency high to low are omission by 60.26%, addition by 25.36%, misformation by 11.64% and misordering by 2.74%. Based on the analysis result, the trend errors occurred by omission 60.26% of total errors. From the students' writing products, the researcher found some of them omit several words in the sentences. The students wrote it by omitted such as articles, to be, and preposition. It is because they did not know the rules how to write the word in English. *See the figure 4.2 for trend Type of errors made by the students was omission.*

Figure 4.2
Trend Type of Errors Made by the Students



3. Cause of Errors in Recount Text Made by The Eighth Year Students of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya

The students' errors is classified into two categorizes based on the errors causes. Those are the errors made by the students resulted from both the mother tongue influence (interlingual errors) and target language causes (intralingual errors). The intralanguag errors are subdivided into overgeneralization, ignorance of rule restrictions, incomplete application of rules, and false concept hypothesized.

Table 4.4
Causes of Errors Made by the Students

Cause of Errors		Number of errors	Percentage	Percentage
Interlingual Errors		100	13.07%	13.07%
Intralingual Errors	Overgeneralization	164	21.44%	86.93%
	Ignorance of Rule Restrictions	124	16.21%	
	Incomplete Application of Rules	307	40.13%	
	False Concepts Hypothesized	70	9.15%	
Total		765	100%	100%

Based on the analysis result, incomplete application of rules occurred by 307 errors or 40.13% of total errors. The students omitted subject, verb, direct

object, articles, to be, preposition, modals and pronoun. This cause of errors was experienced by all students at the eighth year of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya.

Based on the analysis result, overgeneralization occurred by 164 errors or 21.44% of total errors. The students generalized the use of past time marker -ed to V2. This cause of errors was experienced by most of students except C7.

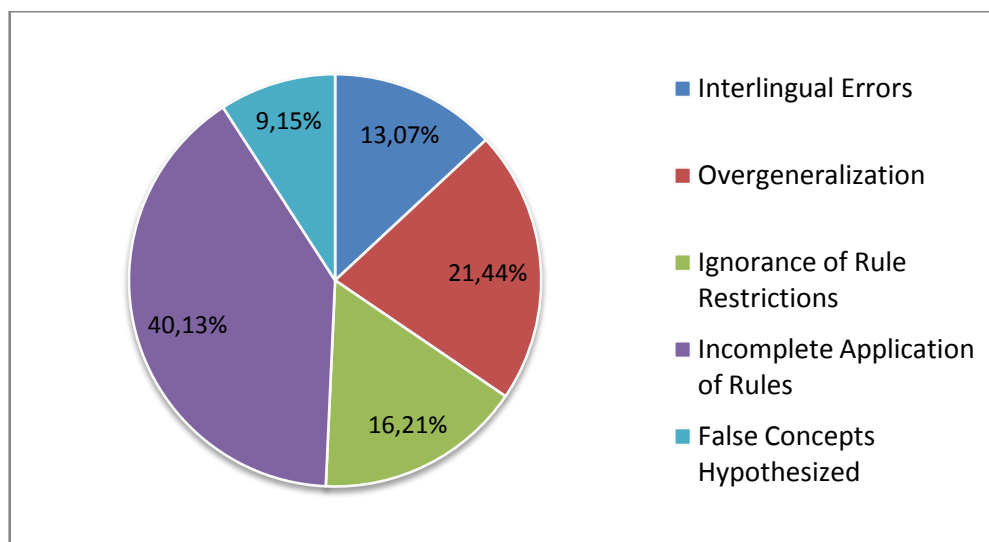
Based on the analysis result, Ignorance of rule restriction occurred by 124 errors or 16.21% of total errors. the students violated the restriction of existing structure that is the application of rules to context where they did not apply or use wrong form. These errors can be solved by learning more about English rules in writing. This cause of errors was experienced by most of students except A14, A16, A21, C8 and C19.

Based on the analysis result, Interlingual error occurred by 100 errors or 13.07% of total error. This error categorized as errors caused by interlingual errors because the pattern of the sentences are similar to the pattern of the students' mother tongue language. Some of them were because of the words order. This cause of errors was experienced by most of students except A4, A5, A6, A9, A14, B1, B11, B12, B13, C2, C4, C10, C11 and C20.

Based on the analysis result, false concept hypothesis occurred by 70 errors or 9.15% of total error. the students had a false assumption or got confuse and could not differentiate the application of rules or some words. This cause of errors was experienced by most of students except A4, A10, A11, A12, A13,

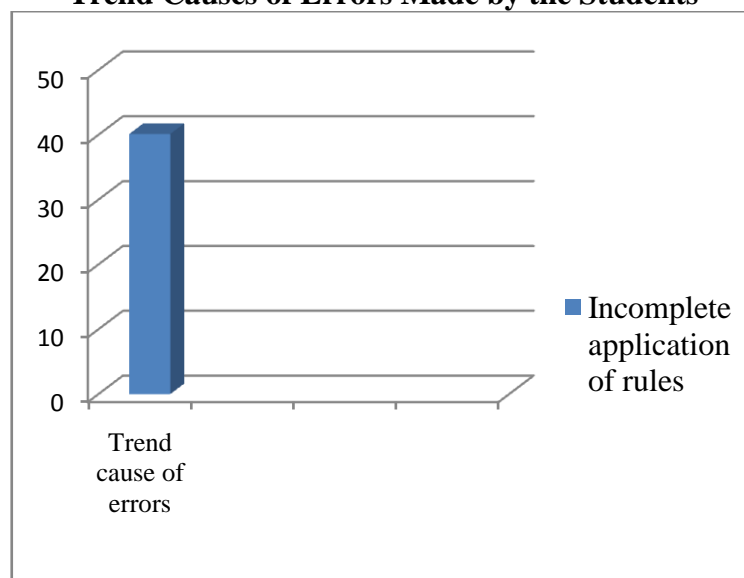
A14, B2, B3, B4, B13, B14, B16, B19, C2, C11, C12, C13, C14, C15, C16, C17 and C20.

Figure 4.3
Causes of Errors Made by the Students



Based on the table, the causes of errors frequency high to low are incomplete application of rules by 40.13%, overgeneralization occurred by 21.44%, ignorance of rule restriction occurred by 16.21%, interlingual by 13.07% and false concept hypothesis occurred by 9.15%. Based on the analysis result, the trend cause of errors occurred by the students was incomplete application of rules. The errors categorized as errors caused by incomplete application of rules because the pattern of errors similar to the way of native speaker children learn their mother tongue language. *See the figure 4.4 for trend cause of errors Made by the students was incomplete application of rules.*

Figure 4.4
Trend Causes of Errors Made by the Students



B. Discussion

1. Types of Errors in Recount Text Made by The Eighth Year Students of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya

Based on the description in the data presentation, there are several things that can be noted down. Most of the students still make errors in writing recount paragraph. In this case, in analyzing the type of error made by the eighth year of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya, the researcher referred to the theory recommended by Dulay that the error type based on surface strategy taxonomy. According to Dulay, *a surface strategy taxonomy highlight the ways surface structured is alerted: learners may omit necessary items or add unnecessary ones; they may misform items or misorder them.* There are four

types of errors. Those are omission, addition, misformation and misordering. In this study, the researcher found all types of errors.

First type of errors is omission. From the students' writing products, the researcher found students omit several words in the sentences. The students wrote it by omitted such as subject, verb, direct object, articles, to be, preposition and suffix. Example of omission which made by A1:

I there ride motorcycle.

He omitted "went", "by", and "-ing" suffix from the sentence. The sentence must be:

I went there by riding motorcycle.

A2 also made the same error. She omitted some grammatical morphemes. Example of omission which made by A2:

We very happy and went home together.

She omitted "were" form the sentence. The sentence must be:

We were very happy and went home together.

Second type of errors is addition. Addition occurred if the student over generalized the pattern of V2. For example the verb "eat" does not became "eated", but "ate". The students also put a word or an application of rule that did not need to exist in the sentence such as addition of the article or addition of 'to'. Example of addition which made by A3:

I and friends went with bus to there.

She put “to” that did not need to exist in the sentence. The sentence must be:

I and my friends went there by bus.

A4 also made the same error. She generalized the pattern of V2 by adding past time marker –ed. Example of addition which made by A4:

I spended my holiday at Kalawa Park last week.

The sentence must be:

I spent my holiday at Kalawa Park last week.

Third type of errors is misformation. This errors indicates that the students of wrong form or failed to use the correct word that totally different from the true one. Example of misformation which made by A4:

We was happy there.

He used of wrong *to be* in the sentence. The sentence must be:

We were happy there.

B11 also made the same error. He used of wrong preposition in the sentence. Example of misformation which made by B11:

At Sunday, I and my friend went to water park.

The sentence must be:

On Sunday, I and my friend went to water park.

Third type of errors is misordering. This error occurred when the students did incorrect placement of a morpheme or group of morphemes in the sentence. Example of misformation which made by B10:

At noon we were fishing.

He misordered adverb of time. The sentence must be:

we were fishing at noon.

2. Trend Error in Writing Recount Text Made by The Eighth Year Students of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya

The trend of errors occurred by omission 60.26% of total errors. According to Dulay, *omission errors are characterized by the absence of an item that must appear in a well-formed utterance.* This type of errors occur when the students fail to make complete and correct sentences. They omit several words in the sentences, such as omission of subject pronoun, omission of verb, omission of past time marker, omission of *to be*, omission possessive pronoun, omission of the article, etc. Examples:

- *I very happy*
- *After there, we directly order food*
- *After that, we change clothes*

It shows that the students still find difficulties in paying attention to the existence of application of rules in English language. When the students got difficulties in writing English, they tend to apply the rules of their first language or their mother tongue. It also can be affected by their competence in English.

3. Cause of Errors in Writing Recount Text Made by The Eighth Year Students of MTs Palangka Raya

In this case, in analyzing the cause of errors made by the eighth year of MTs Islamiyah Palangka Raya, the researcher referred to the theory recommended by Jack C. Richard. According to Richard, *they are interlanguage errors and intralingual error. Interlanguage errors are those that are caused by the interference of the learners' mothertongue (native language), whereas, intralingual errors are those that reflect the learners' competence at a particular stage, and illustrate some of the general characteristics of language acquisition.* So, the classifications of error's causes are the errors made by the students resulted from both the mother tongue influence (interlingual errors) and target language causes (intralingual errors). In this study, the researcher found out that the errors were caused by both intralingual errors occurred by 665 errors or 86.93% of total error and interlingual errors occurred by 100 errors or 13.07% of total error. Intralingual errors are caused by several factors.

The first factor is overgeneralization. The students generalized the use of past time marker –ed to V2. Example of overgeneralization by A3:

I and friends goed to Tangkiling hill.

She generalized the pattern of V2 by adding –ed. The sentence must be:

I and my friends went to Tangkiling hill.

This cause of errors also was experienced by A13. Example of Overgeneralization by A3:

Last year, I spended my holiday in Banjarmasin.

The sentence must be:

Last year, I spent my holiday in Banjarmasin.

The second factor is ignorance of rule restriction. the students violated the restriction of existing structure that is the application of rules to context where they do not apply or used wrong form. Example of ignorance of rule restriction by A8:

They sing happy birthday song.

Here the student knew that she tell the event that happened in the past, but the student still used V1. The verb “sing” should be replaced by “sang”.

The sentence must be:

They sang happy birthday song.

This cause of errors also was experienced by A13. Example of ignorance of rule restriction by B18:

The hill is very high.

She knew that the sentence use *to be* and tell in the past, but she still used wrong form of *to be* that should be replaced by *was*. The sentence must be:

The hill was very high.

The third factor is incomplete application of rules. The students omitted subject, verb, direct object, articles, to be, preposition, modals and past time marker. Example of incomplete application of rules by A14:

We holiday in Bandung for three day.

The student made incomplete sentence by omitting verb, possessive pronoun and –s suffix. The sentence must be:

We spent our holiday in Bandung for three days.

This cause of errors also was experienced by A13. Example of incomplete application of rules by B7:

I walk around swimming pool with my brother.

The student made incomplete sentence by omitting past time marker –ed. The sentence must be:

I walked around swimming pool with my brother.

The forth factor is false concept hypothesis. the students had a false assumption or got confuse and could not differentiate the application of rules or some words. Example of false concept hypothesis by B11:

At Sunday, I and my friend went to water park.

The student could not differentiate the use of *at* and *on*. The sentence must be:

On Sunday, I and my friend went to water park.

This cause of errors also was experienced by A13. Example of false concept hypothesis by A18:

We went with car.

The student could not differentiate the use of *with* and *by*. The sentence must be:

We went by car.

The errors caused by interlingual errors because the pattern of the sentences is similar to the pattern of the students' mother tongue language. Some of them were because of the words order. Example of interlingual errors by A7:

There we visited many place for recreation.

The student made the pattern if the sentence is similar to the pattern of the students' mother tongue language. The sentence must be:

We visited many places for recreation there.

This cause of errors also was experienced by A13. Example of interlingual errors by B18:

With full of struggle we finally reach top hill.

The student also made the pattern if the sentence is similar to the pattern of the students' mother tongue language. The sentence must be:

We finally reached top of the hill With full of struggle.