# THE STUDENTS' PROBLEMS IN THE USE OF THE PLURAL NOUNS

# IN TENTH CLASS OF SMK YP SEI PALANGKA RAYA

# **THESIS**

Presented to Language Education Department of the Faculty to Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for The Degre of *Sarjana Pendidikan Islam*.



MELIA SAFITRI 1001120556

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF PALANGKA RAYA FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION 2015

### APPROVAL OF THE THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Title of the Thesis

: THE STUDENTS' PROBLEM IN THE USE OF THE

PLURAL NOUNS IN TENTH CLASS OF SMK YP

SEI PALANGKA RAYA

Name

: MELIA SAFITRI

SRN

: 1001120566

Faculty

: Teacher Training and Education

Department

: Language Education

Study Program

: English Education

Level

: (S-1)

Palangka Raya, 02 November 2015

Approved by:

Advisor I,

Dra. HALIMA

ORN, 196712261996032003

Advisor II.

M. ZAINAL ARIFIN, M.Hum ORN. 19756202003121003

The Vice Dean I of Academic,

The Secretary of Language Education

Department,

Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd

NIP. 19671003 199303 2 001

ORN. 19801205 260604 2 003

### OFFICIA NOTE

Hal : Examination of Melia Safitri's Thesis Palangka Raya, 02 November 2015

To. The Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training an Education of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya

in-

Palangka Raya

Assalamu' alaikum Wr. Wb.

By reading and analyzing of thesis revision, we consider that thesis in the name of:

NAMA : MELIA SAFITRI

NIM : 1001120566

JUDUL : THE STUDENTS' PROBLEM IN THE USE OF THE

PLURAL NOUNS IN TENTH CLASS OF SMK YP

SEI PALANGKA RAYA

Can be examined in partial fulfillment of the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan Islam in the Study Program of English Education of the Language Education Department of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya.

Thank you for your attention

Wassalamu' alaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor I,

Dra. HALIMAH, M.Pd

ORN. 196712261996032003

Advisor I

M. ZAINAL ARIFIN, M.Hum ORN: 19756202003121003

iii

# LEGALIZATION OF THESIS EXAMINATION

This thesis entitled The Students' Problems in the use of the Plural Nouns in Tenth Class of SMK YP SEI Palangka Raya, the name of Melia Safitri, and her student registration number is 1001120556. It has been examined in the board of examiners of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya on:

Day

: Friday

Date

: 13 November 2015

Palangka Raya, 13 November 2015

**Board of Examiners:** 

 Santi Erliana, M.Pd The Head Examiner

 Luqman Baehaqi, SS., M.Pd. Examiner 1

 Dra, Halimah, M.Pd Examiner 2

 M. ZainalArifin, M.Hum Secretary / member

.....)

The Dean of Faculty Teacher Training and Education of State Islamic Institute of

Palangka Raya

Per Fahmi, M.Pd

64E-19610520 199903 1 003

# The Students' Problems in the use of The Plural Nouns in Tenth Class of SMK YP SEI Palangka Raya

### **ABSTRACT**

The purposes of this research are to describe and find out the tenth class students' problems in the useof plural noun and the English teacher's effort to overcome their problems.

In this research the writer used analytical research. The research instruments to collect the data used observasi, test, and interview. Populations of this study were all of the tenth class students of SMKYP SEI Palangka Raya. Total the populations at tenth class are 21 students. The writer used purposive sampling to take the samples and the writer took tenth class, so the writer got 21 students from the populations as the sample.

To know the students' problems in use a plural noun, the students have to do the test, the test are found plural noun in text, and write the 50 singular nouns of the change to plural noun that has given by the researcher. The writer also interviewed the English teacher to known the English teacher effort to overcome their problems, and interviewed with two students which got score low.

The results of the test were: At the first test there were 11 students (53%) success in the test and there were 10 students (47%) have failed in the test. At the second test there were 17 students (81%) have success in the test and there were 4 students (19%) have failed in the test. From the entire samples there were 28 students (67%) who have success in the test and there were 14 students (33%) who have failed in the test in using letter -s/es as a plural noun.

The students' problems in English were English grammar different with Indonesian, Lack of vocabulary, Limitation of the facilities and media in teaching learning English. Especially in using letter –s/es the students' problems were: they have not known too much about plural noun in special case, The students difficult enough to determine the plural nouns ending with letter -s and possessive nouns, and the students difficult enough to determine the plural nouns ending with letter -s and verb agreement to the third person in simple present tense.

**Key Words: Noun, and Plural Noun** 

# Masalah Siswa Kelas Sepuluh Dalam Menggunakan Plural Noun Di SMK YP SEI Palangka Raya

### **ABSTRAK**

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengambarkan dan mememukan masalah siswa kelas sepuluh dalam menggunakan plural noun dan upaya guru bahasa inggris dalam mengatasi masalah tersebut.

Di penelitian ini penulis memilih analytical research. Instrument penelitian untuk pengumpulan data adalah observasi, test dan wawancara. Population dipenelitian ini adalah semua siswa kelas sepuluh SMK YP SEI Palangka Raya. Total population di kelas sepuluh adalah 21 siswa. Penulis memilih sekolompok orang untuk di jadikan contoh/alat percobaan dan penulis memilih kelas sepuluh, jadi penulis mengambil 21 siswa dari population menjadi contoh/alat percobaan.

Untuk mengetahui masalah siswa dalam menggunakan plural noun, siswa harus melakukan test, test nya adalah mencari plural noun didalam text bacaan dan menulis 50 singular untuk diubah menjadi plural noun itu yang diberikan oleh peneliti.penulis juga melakukan wawancara kepada guru bahasa inggris untuk mengetahui upaya guru dalam mengatasi masalah tersebut, dan melakukan wawancara dengan 2 siswa yang mendapat nilai rendah.

Hasil dari test adalah test pertama ada 11 siswa (53%) sukses dalam melakukan test dan ada 10 siswa (47%) yang gagal dalam melakukan test. Test kedua ada 17 siswa (81%) yang sukses dalam melakukan test dan 4 siswa (19%) yang gagal dalam melakukan test. Dari semua contoh/alat percobaan ada 28 students (67%) yang sukses dan 14 siswa (33%) yang gagal dalam menggunaka akhiran s/es dalam plural noun.

Masalah siswa dalam bahsa inggris adalah tatabahasa dalam bahasa inggris berbeda dengan bahasa indonesia, kekurangan dalam penguasan kosa kata, sedikitnya fasilitas dan media dalam pembelajaran bahasa inggris. Terutama masalah siswa dalam penggunaan akhiran s/es adalah mereka tidak tahu banyak tentang plural noun. Siswa cukup kesulitan untuk memecahkan akhiran s dan possessive nouns dan siswa cukup sulit memecahkan akhiran s dalam verb agreement untuk kata ketiga untuk orang dalam simple present tense.

Kata kunci: kata denda, kata benda jamak.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Thewriterlikestoshowthebestgratitudetoooralmighty,Allahwhohasgivenhera dropofknowledgewitha millionpowersandpatience.Peaceand salutationbeupontogreatestreformerinIslam,heisMuhammadSAW.Through hisendlessmediationthatthewriterrecognizedasatrueexistMoslem.Because of thatdivinegiftof gracefromAllah,thewriterfinallyabletofinishthis thesis entitledThe Students' Problems in the use of The Plural Nouns in Tenth Class of SMK YP SEI Palangka Raya, astherequirementforthdegreeofS1inEnglishprogramofIAINPalangkaRaya.Inaddition,alonginprocessoffinishingthisthesisthewriterwouldliketodedicateherbestthankto.

- Dr. IbnuElmi AS Pelu SH, The Director of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya (IAIN), for his direction and encouragement.
- 2. Drs. Fahmi, M.Pd, TheDean of Faculty Teacher Training and Education of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, for his agreement so that the writer can complete the requirements of writing this thesis.
- Ahmadi, M.S.I, The Chair of Department of Language of Education, for his agreement so that the writer can complete the requirements of writing this thesis.
- M.ZainiMiftah, M.Pd,The chief of the English Education Study Program, for his guidance and encouragement during the accomplishment of this thesis.
- 5. Dra. Halimah, M.Pd., Thefirst advisor, for her valuable guidance,

suggestion, and encouragement.

6. M. ZainalArifin, M.Pd., The second advisor, for his valuable guidance,

suggestion, and encouragement.

7. All English lecturers of IAIN of Palangka Raya

Furthermore, the writeralso expresses her thanks for her beloved parents,

sister, brother, and all family who always support, praysuggest, herin

accomplishingthis study. The last special thanks

for

to her friends of TBI 2010 for their support.

Thewriterrealizedthatthestudy

is still far from the perfect, therefore some constructive critical and suggestions are welcomes the constructive critical and suggestions are well as the constructive critical and suggestions are constructive critical and suggestions are constructed by the constructive critical and suggestions are constructed by the constructive critical and the critical and the critical and the criti

med.Finally,may Allah alwaysblessus.

PalangkaRaya, 13 November 2015

MELIA SAFITRI SRN. 100 112 556

viii

# DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICATION

In the name of Allah

I myself make declaration that this thesis entitles The Students' Problems in the use of The Plural Nouns in Tenth Class of SMK YP SEI Palangka Raya is truly own writing. If it is not my own writing so, it is given a citation and shown in the list of references.

If my own declaration is not right in this thesis one day so, I am ready to be given academic sanction namely, the cancellation of the degree of this thesis.

Palangka Raya, 13 November 2015

My Own Declaration

MPLIA SAFITRI SRN.1001120556

ĺΧ

# **MOTTO**

# \*'Patients is a virtue"

(Domyodji's says in "Hana YoriDango" the Serial Manga of Japan by
Kamio Yoko)

"Syukuriapa yang ada, hidupadalahanugerah.Tetapjalani hidupini, melakukan yang terbaik"

# Dedication

This Thesis Is Dedicated To Some Special People As Follows:

- \* Especially For My Beloved Mother and Father Reef in Peace for You. Thanks Mom N Dad Your Love, Affection, Praying Struggle, And Encouragement When You Still Life, Unfortunately You Can Not see Your Soon Walking To The Sky For Better Life.
- My Beloved Sisterand Brothers Are Who Always Gives Me Support And Spirit To Finish My Study. Thanks for Everything That Has Given To Me for My Education.
- \* Thanks for All Mybig family iswhoalwaysgiven Me Motivation and Always Standing behind Me.
- \* Thanks For My Best Friends Nor Robiyati, Rahmawati, SitiYuliaMahranny, NuurRahmawati, Alm. Ahmad Satriyuni, For Your Supports, Helps And Suggestions During Doing This Study. Let's Come Forward Because We Are The Winner.
- \* The Entire Lecture In Iain Palangka Raya, Thanks For The Guidance And Motivation For My Study.
- \* All My Lovely Friends Of Tbi 2010

# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

SMK : SEKOLAH MENENGAH KEJURUAN SLA : SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION

YP : YAYASAN PENDIDIKAN

# TABLE OF CONTENT

		Page
COVER I	PAGE	i
LIST OF	THE APPROVAL THESIS	ii
OFFICIA	L NOTE	iii
LIST OF	LEGALIZATION	iv
ABSTRA	CT	v
ACKNOV	VLEDGMENTS	vii
DECLAR	ATION OF AUTHENTICATION	ix
MOTTO.		X
DEDICAT	TION	xi
LIST OF	ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
TABLE O	F CONTENTS	xiv
LIST OF	TABLES	xvi
CHAPTE	R I INTRODUCTION	
A.	Background of the Study	1
B.	Problem of the Study	4
C.	Objective of the Study	4
D.	Significance of the Study	4
E.	Definition of the Concept	4
F.	Research Methodology	5
	1. Method of the Study	5
	2. Type of the Study	5
	3. Population and Sample of the Study	6
	4. Data Source	6
	5. Research Instrument to Collect the Data	7
	6. Data Collection Procedures	8
	7. Data Analysis Procedures	8
G.	Frame of Thingking	9

CHAPTE	R II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A.	Pervious Studies	12
B.	The Nature of Grammar	14
C.	Noun	15
D.	Types of Nouns	20
E.	Singular Noun	26
F.	The Plural Noun	26
G.	Objective of Education	39
H.	Teaching English at Senior High School	39
I.	Theory of Second Language Acquisition	40
J.	Definition of Strategy	56
K.	Kinds of Strategy	45
L.	Definition of Learning Strategy	48
M.	Classification of Language Learning Strategies	48
N.	Teaching Strategies	51
CHAPTE	R III RESULT OF THE STUDY	
A.	Result of the Tes	54
В.	Result of the Interview	57
CHAPTE	R IV DISCUSSION	
A. 7	The problems faced by the first year students of SMK YP	SEI
]	PALANGKA RAYA in using letter-s/es as plural nouns	64
В.	The english teacher done to overcome their problems	66
CHAPTE!	R V CLOSURE	
A.	CONCLUSION	68
B.	SUGGESTIONS	70
REFERE	NCES	
A DDFNIDI	TC	

# LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1.1. Number of Population	(
3.1 Table Evaluation Scale	54
3.2. Table Students Score of the First Test	54
3.3 Table Percentage the Result of the First Test	55
3.4 Table Students Score of the Second Test	56
3.5 Table Percentage the Result of the Second Test	57
3.6 Table percentage the Result of the First and Second Test	57

### **REFERENCES**

### A. Book

- Ahranjani, Azizeh Khanchobani, plural and singular form of noun in Azerbaijani and english languages: *Journal Academic Research Internasional* Volume 1, Issue 3, November 2011.
- Aik, KamChuanand Kam Kai Hui, *Dictionary of Grammar and Usage*, Singapore: Addison Wesley Longman, 1999.
- Al-Mushhab, Ahmad Ali, The Teaching of Singular and Plural Countable Noun of the Fifth Year Students of Madrasah Ibtidayah (MI) Darul Ulum of Palangka Raya Using Still Picture Media, *Thesis STAIN* Palangka Raya, 2010.
- Ary, Donald, Jacobs, L.C, Razavieh, *Introduction to Research in Education*, New York: Wadsworth (engage learning), 2010.
- Brown, H. Douglas, *Teaching by Principles An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy*, Sun Francisco: State University, 2001.
- Claus, Fearch, and G. Kasper, *Strategies in Interlanguage Communication*, London: Longman.
- Hornby, Oxford Advenced Learner's Dictionary. Oxford University Press. 1995.
- Interview with A12 the student of Tenth Class, October 14<sup>th</sup> 2015
- Interview with A19 the student of Tenth Class, October 14<sup>th</sup> 2015
- Interview with Mr. Milson , the English Teacher of Tenth class at SMK YP SEI Palangka Raya, October , 27 <sup>th</sup> 2015
- Krashen, Stephen D., Second Language Acquisition and Second Language Learning, University of Southern California, 1981.
- Krashen, Stephen, D., Principles and Practice in Second Language Acquisition, University of Southern California: 1982.
- Lindasari, Meliya Ayu, Teaching English Vocabulary Using Picture Game Media At Third Grade Students of Madrasah Ibtidayah Bahdatul 'Ulama Palangka Raya, *Thesis STAIN Palangka Raya*, 2010.

- Lingga, Hotben D. and Lim Ali Utomo, *Inti Sari Tata BahasaInggrisKontemporer*, Jakarta: Kesaintblanc. 2004.
- Marcella, Frank, *Modern English: A Practical Reference Guide*, London: Prentice Hall International 1972.
- Moleong, Lexy j. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*, Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya, 2004.
- Nazirmoh, MetodePeneitian, Jakarta:Ghaia Indonesia. 1988.
- Nugroho, Satrio, Complete English Grammar, Surabaya: Kartika.
- Rebbeca L. Oxford, *Language Learning Strategies*, New York: Newbury House Publisher, 1990.
- Schrampfer, Azar Betty, *Understanding and Using English Grammar*. New Jersey. Prentice Hall, 1989.
- Stern, H. H., Issues and options in Language Teaching, Oxford: OUP.
- Sudijono, Anas, *Pengantar Statistik Pendidikan*, Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada 1987
- Thomson A.J. and martinet A.V., *A Pratical English Grammar*. London. Oxford University Press,1986.
- Wayan Nurkancana & P.P.N Sumartana, *Evaluasi Pendidikan*, Surabaya: Usaha Nasional.
- Wende A. and Joan Rubin, *Learner Strategies in Language Learning*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Yusran, Pora, *Develop Your Vocabulary Grammar and Idiom*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka pelajar, 2003.

# **B. INTERNET**

DavidCrystal, *Basic Sentence Grammar*, http://grammar.about.com./grammarintro.html( online Nov 01 2014)

David H. Freedman.http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Observation.(online April, 07 2015)

http://www.uottawa.ca/academic/arts/writcent/hypergrammar/nouns.html.(online Sept, 12 2014)

http://grammar.ccc.commnet.edu/GRAMMAR/plurals.htm(online Sept, 12 2014)

# **CURRICULUM VITAE**



Melia Safitri was born in Buntok on March 20<sup>th</sup>, 1992. She is the last child of Mr.Suhaili and Mrs.Maslian. She has sister and two brothers. Her sister name is Hanida Ulpah, and her brothers name are Muhammad Al Khalidi and Akhmad Iqbal.

She began her study in she graduated of elementary school in 2003 at the Islamic High School of Ampah, she continue her study to Islamic Junior High School of Ampah and she finished her study in 2007, and then she graduated of Islamic Senior High School Buntok in 2010.

In 2010 she start studied in English Department of IAIN Palangka Raya. In addition, beside she was as a student of collage, at that time she also active in giving private course in her spare time.

Finally, she graduated from IAIN Palangka Raya in 2015.