

**INVESTIGATING LECTURERS' AND STUDENTS' BELIEF
ON THE USE OF CODE-SWITCHING IN EFL SPEAKING
CLASSROOM**

THESIS



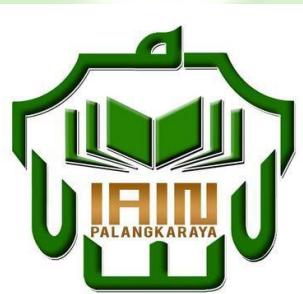
By:
MUHAMMAD TAKDIR
NIM. 1301120909

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF PALANGKA RAYA
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGE EDUCATION
STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
1440 H / 2018 M

**INVESTIGATING LECTURERS' AND STUDENTS' BELIEF
ON THE USE OF CODE-SWITCHING IN EFL SPEAKING
CLASSROOM**

THESIS

Presented to
State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya
in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree of *Sarjana* in English Language Education



By:
MUHAMMAD TAKDIR
NIM. 1301120909

**STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF PALANGKA RAYA
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGE EDUCATION
STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
1440 H / 2018 M**

ADVISOR APPROVAL

Thesis Title : Investigating Lecturers' and Students' Belief
on the Use of Code-Switching in EFL
Speaking Classroom

Name : Muhammad Takdir
SRN : 1301120909
Faculty : Teacher Training and Education
Department : Language Education
Study Program : English Education

This is to certify that the thesis has been approved by the thesis advisors for Thesis Examination/*Munaqasyah* by the Board of Examiners of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya.

Palangka Raya, October 25th 2018

Advisor I

Advisor II

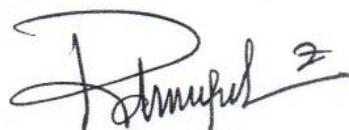
Luqman Baehaqi, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP. 198008232011011005

Santi Erliana, M. Pd
ORN. 198012052006042003

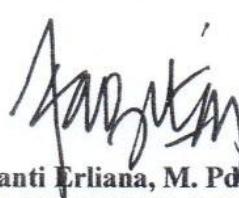
Acknowledged by:

Vice Dean in Academic Affairs

Chair, Department of Language
Education



Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M. Pd
ORN. 196710031993032001



Santi Erliana, M. Pd
ORN. 198012052006042003

PERSETUJUAN SKRIPSI

Judul Skripsi : Menginvestigasi kepercayaan dosen dan mahasiswa/i dalam penggunaan *Code-switching* di kelas *Speaking*
Nama : Muhammad Takdir
NIM : 1301120909
Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan
Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi telah disetujui oleh kedua pembimbing untuk sidang skripsi/munaqasah yang dilakukan oleh Tim Penguji Skripsi Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan Institut Agama Islam Negeri Palangka Raya.

Palangka Raya, 25 Oktober 2018

Pembimbing I

Pembimbing II

Luqman Baehaqi, S.S., M.Pd.
NIP. 198008232011011005

Santi Erliana, M. Pd.
NIP. 198012052006042003

Mengetahui,
Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik

Ketua Jurusan Pendidikan
Bahasa

Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M. Pd.
NIP. 196710031993032001

Santi Erliana, M. Pd.
NIP. 198012052006042003

THESIS APPROVAL

Thesis Title : Investigating Lecturers' and Students' Belief on the Use of Code-Switching in EFL Speaking Classroom
Name : Muhammad Takdir
SRN : 1301120909
Faculty : Teacher Training and Education
Department : Language Education
Study Program : English Education

Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya in the Thesis Examination/*Munaqasyah* on:

Day : Thursday
Date : November 1st, 2018 M/ 23 Safar 1440 H

BOARD EXAMINERS

M. Zaini Miftah, M.Pd

(Chair/Examiner)

(.....)

Hj. Apni Ranti, M. Hum

(Main Examiner)

(.....)

Luqman Baehaqi, S. S, M. Pd

(Examiner)

(.....)

Santi Erliana, M. Pd

(Secretary/Examiner)

(.....)

Approved by:
Dean, Faculty of Teacher
Training and Education



Drs. Fahmi, M.Pd.
NIP.196105201999031003

OFFICIAL NOTE

Palangka Raya, October 25th 2018

Case : **Examination of
Muhammad Takdir's Thesis**

To The Dean of Faculty of Education and
Teacher Training of State Islamic Institute of
Palangka Raya

In
Palangka Raya

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

By reading and analyzing of this thesis, we think the thesis in the name of:

Name	:	MUHAMMAD TAKDIR
SRN	:	1301120909
Thesis Title	:	INVESTIGATING LECTURERS' AND STUDENTS' BELIEF ON THE USE OF CODE-SWITCHING IN EFL SPEAKING CLASSROOM

Can be examined in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in the Study Program of English Education of the Language Education of the Faculty of Education and Teacher Training of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya.

Thank you for the attention.

Wassalammu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Advisor I



Luqman Baehaqi, S.S., M.Pd.
ORN. 198008232011011005

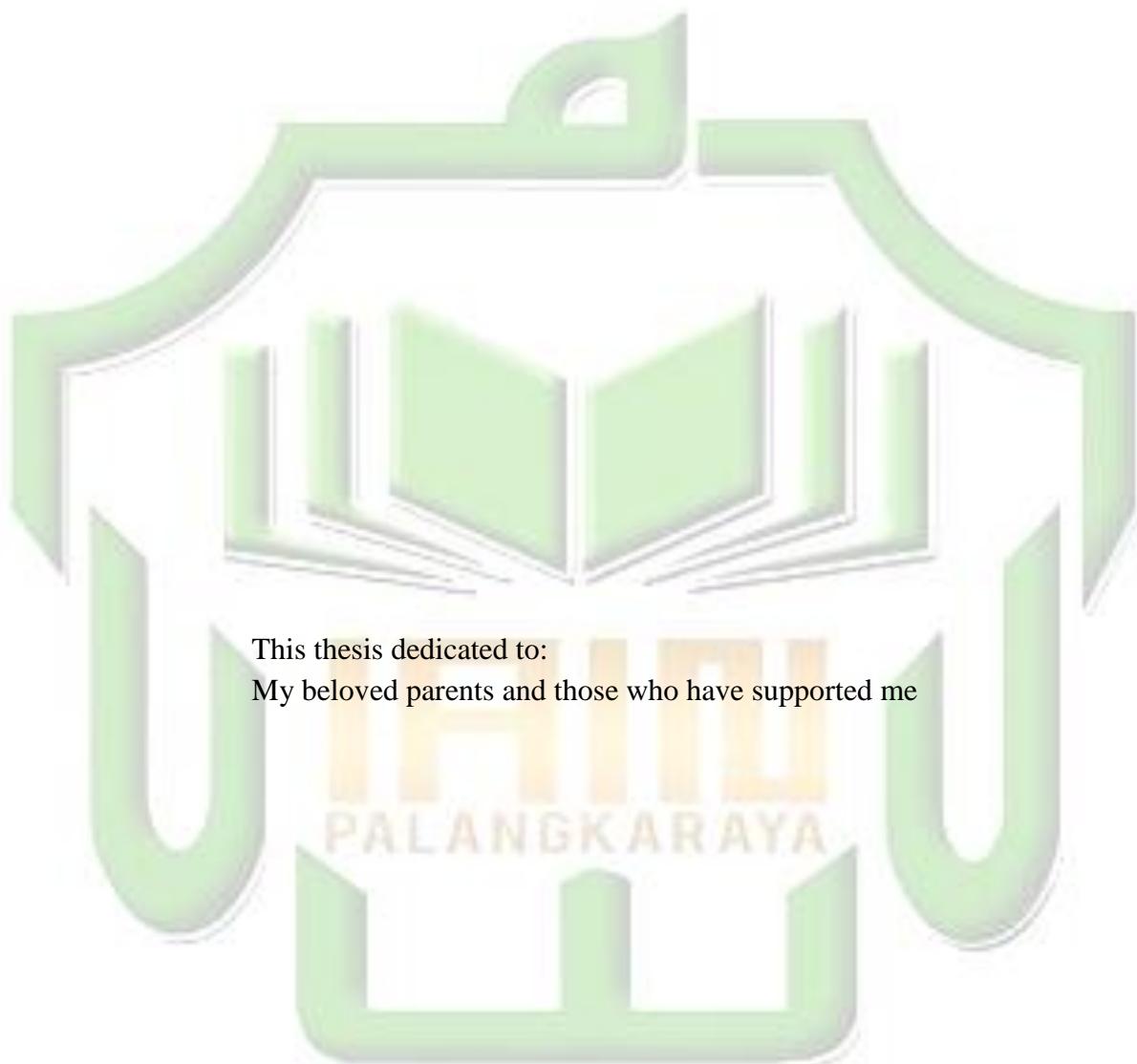
Advisor II



Santi Erliana, M. Pd.
ORN. 198012052006042003

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

“.....Nothing impossible in the world, because I believe I CAN.....”



This thesis dedicated to:
My beloved parents and those who have supported me

DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP

Name : Muhammad Takdir
SRN : 1301120909
Faculty : Teacher Training and Education
Department : Language Education
Study Program : English Education

declare that:

1. This thesis has never been submitted to any other tertiary education institution for any other academic degree.
2. This thesis is the sole work of author and has not been written in collaboration with any other person, nor does it include, without due acknowledgement, the work of any other person.
3. If at later time it is found that this thesis is a product of plagiarism, I am willing to accept any legal consequences that may be imposed to me.

Palangka Raya, 1st November, 2018
Yours Faith fully



Muhammad Takdir
SRN. 1301120909

ABSTRACT

Takdir, Muhammad. 2018. *Investigating Lecturers' and Students Belief on the Use of Code-Switching in EFL Classroom*. Thesis, Department of Language Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya. Advisors: (I) Luqman Baehaqi, S.S.M.Pd., (II) Santi Erliana, M. Pd.

Keywords: Investigating, Belief, Code-Switching

As the use of Code Switching in EFL classroom has been a subject of controversy overtime among the result findings of previous studies either lecturers and students tended to positive view or negative view. Thus, this study was conducted in order to investigate the lecturers' and students' belief on the use of CS and the factors contributing behind it at English Deparment IAIN Palangka Raya.

There were two research problems formulated as in follow, (1). What are lecturers' and students' belief on the use of (CS) code switching?; (2). What are factors contributings to the use of (CS) code switching?. There were two objectives of the studg as well (1). To investigate lecturers' and students' belief on the use of (CS) code switching, and (2). To describe factors contributings to the use of (CS) code switching. The type of the study was case study that was designed in mix-method through convergent parallel design. There were two instrument used in gathering the data such as questionnaire and interview. The data gathering was analyzed quantitatively and qualitatively through some procedures such as data reduction, data display, data transformation, data correlation, comparison, data integration and conclusion.

The result findings revealed that (1) students's belief on the use of code switching was tended to positive view, it was not contradictory to the lecturers' belief that they tended to positive as well on the use of code switching in EFL speaking classroom. (2) th factors contributing behing the code stwitching by students were lack of vocabulary (most frequently became the factor), anxiety, subconcious, clarrification, function, formality, easer to communicate, assertion, environment, and habit. Meanwhile the factors thay came from the lecturers were clarification (most frequently became the factor), to create humour, sunconscious and function.

ABSTRAK

Takdir, Muhammad. 2018. *Menyelidiki Kepercayaan Dosen dan Mahasiswa dalam penggunaan Code-Switching didalam kelas Speaking*. Skripsi, Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Palangka Raya. Pembimbing: (I) Luqman Baehaqi, S.S.M.Pd., (II) Santi Erliana, M. Pd.

Kata kunci: Menyelidiki, Kepercayaan, Code-switching

Sebagaimana bahwasanya penggunaan code switching di kelas EFL (Inggris sebagai bahasa asing) itu telah menjadi kontroversi beberapa kali di antara hasil temuan penelitian-penelitian sebelumnya baik itu dosen dan mahasiswa cenderung ke arah positif atau negatif. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini dilaksanakan untuk menginvestigasi keyakinan dosen dan mahasiswa terhadap penggunaan *Code switching* dan faktor-faktor yang mengkontribusi terjadi penggunaan *Code switching* tersebut.

Terdapat dua rumusan masalah yang diformulasikan sebagai berikut, (1) apa keyakinan dosen dan mahasiswa dengan penggunaan *Code switching*, dan (2) apa faktor-faktor yang mengkontribusi penggunaan *Code switching*. Adapun tujuan penelitian ada dua yaitu (1) untuk menginvestigasi keyakinan dosen dan mahasiswa dengan penggunaan code switching, dan (2) untuk menggambarkan faktor-faktor yang mengkontribusi penggunaan *Code switching*.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah case study dalam desain mix-method dengan jenis convergent parallel desain. Dalam mengumpulkan data, ada terdapat dua instrumen seperti angket dan wawancara. Data yang dikumpulkan dianalisis secara kuantitatif dan kualitatif dengan melalui prosedur data reduction, data display, data transformation, data correlation, comparison, data integration and conclusion.

Hasil temuan mengungkapkan bahwa (1) keyakinan mahasiswa terhadap penggunaan *Code switching* cenderung positif, hal ini tidak bertentangan dengan keyakinan yang ada pada dosen bahwa mereka cenderung positif juga pada penggunaan *Code switching* dalam EFL kelas *speaking*. (2) faktor-faktor yang mengkontribusi penggunaan code switching pada mahasiswa adalah berupa kekurangan kosa-kata (menjadi faktor yang sering terjadi), kegugupan, ketidaksadaran, penjelasan, fungsi, formalitas, mudah berkomunikasi, tuntunan, lingkungan, dan kebiasaan. Sementara itu faktor penggunaan pada dosen berupa penjelasan, membuat candaan, ketidaksadaran dan fungsi.

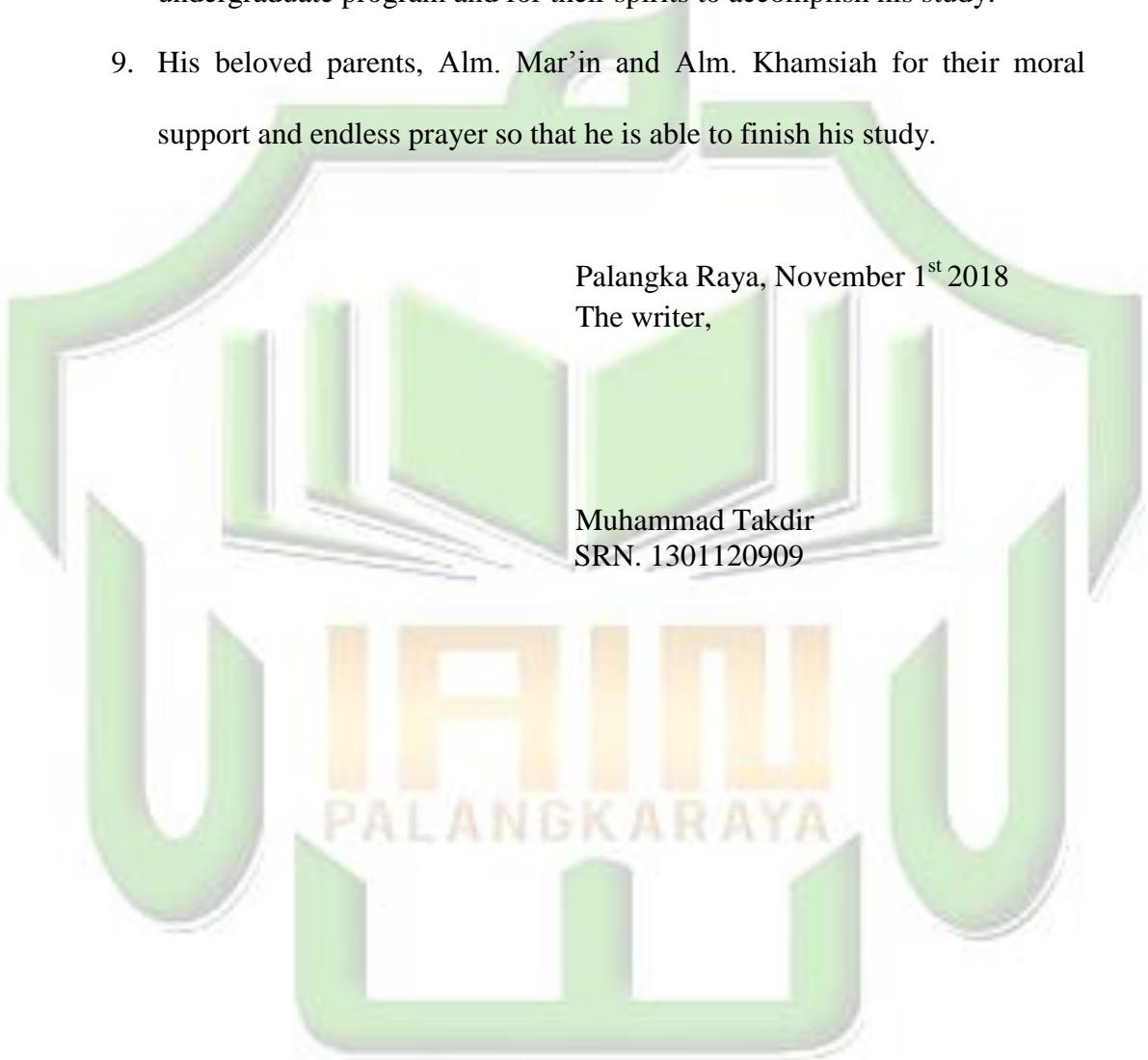
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The writer would like to express his sincere gratitude to Allah SWT., for the blessing bestowed in his whole life particularly during the thesis writing without which this thesis would not have come to its final form. *Sholawat* and *salam* always be bestowed to the last prophet Muhammad SAW., having shown us the role of life to make our life true.

His appreciation is addressed to:

1. Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, Drs. Fahmi, M.Pd., for his invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
2. Vice Dean in Academic Affairs, Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd., for her invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
3. Chair of Department of Language Education, Santi Erliana, M.Pd., for her invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
4. Chair of Study Program of English Education, M. Zaini Miftah, M.Pd., for his invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
5. His thesis advisors, Luqman Baehaqi, S.S.M.Pd and Santi Erliana, M.Pd., for their generous advice, valuable guidance and elaborated correction during their busy time to the completion of his thesis.
6. Both the members of the board of examiners, for their corrections, comments and suggestions which are profitable to the accomplishing of this thesis.

7. All lecturers of Study Program of English Education from whom he got in-depth knowledge of English and English teaching.
8. His classmates of Study Program of English Education, especially the 2013 period, for the support in sadness and happiness during the study in undergraduate program and for their spirits to accomplish his study.
9. His beloved parents, Alm. Mar'in and Alm. Khamsiah for their moral support and endless prayer so that he is able to finish his study.



Palangka Raya, November 1st 2018
The writer,

Muhammad Takdir
SRN. 1301120909

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
COVER (Second Page).....	xvii
ADVISOR APPROVAL.....	iii
PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING.....	iv
THESIS APPROVAL	v
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	vi
DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP	vii
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	x
<u>TABLE OF CONTENT</u>	xii
LIST OF TABLE	xiv
LIST OF APPENDICES	xv
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xvi
A. Background of the Study.....	1
B. Research problem.....	4
C. Objective of the Study.....	5
D. Scope and Limitation.....	5
E. Significant of the Study.....	6
F. Definition of Key Terms.....	7
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE.....	8
A. Related Studies.....	8
B. Belief on the use of code switching (CS).....	17
C. Code switching (CS).....	26
D. The Factor of Code Switching (CS).....	29
E. Measuring Belief	33
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	36
A. Research Design.....	36
B. Subject and object of the study.....	37
C. Research Instrument.....	38
D. Data Collecting Techniques.....	40
E. Data Collection Procedures.....	47
F. Data Analysis Procedure.....	48
G. Data Endorsement.....	49
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	53
A. Data presentation.....	53
B. Research Findings	58
C. Discussion	95
CHAPTER V CONCLUTION AND SUGGESTION	99
A. Conclution	99
B. Suggestion	101
REFERENCES	102

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table 1.1 The Similarities and the Differences of the Study.....	13
Table 3.1 Data Instrument	38
Table 3.3 Range Score of Statements for lecturers	40
Table 3.4 Example of Students' questionnaire	41
Table 3.4 Example of Lecturers' questionnaire.....	43
Table 4.1 Presentation data of students EFL Speaking classroom	52
Table 4.2 Presentation data of Lecturers EFL Speaking classroom	55
Table 4.1.1 The result of questionnaire item_1	56
Table 4.1.2 The result of questionnaire item_2	57
Table 4.1.3 The result of questionnaire item_3	58
Table 4.1.4 The result of questionnaire item_4	59
Table 4.1.5 The result of questionnaire item_5	59
Table 4.1.6 The result of questionnaire item_6	60
Table 4.1.7 The result of questionnaire item_7	61
Table 4.1.8 The result of questionnaire item_8	61
Table 4.1.9 The result of questionnaire item_9	62
Table 4.1.10 The result of questionnaire item_10	62
Table 4.1.11 The result of questionnaire item_11	63
Table 4.1.12 The result of questionnaire item_12	64
Table 4.1.13 The result of questionnaire item_13	64
Table 4.1.14 The result of questionnaire item_14	65
Table 4.1.15 The result of questionnaire item_15	66
Table 4.1.16 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_1	66
Table 4.1.17 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_2	67
Table 4.1.18 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_3	68
Table 4.1.19 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_4	68
Table 4.1.20 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_5	69
Table 4.1.21 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_6.....	70

Table 4.1.22 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_7	70
Table 4.1.23 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_8	71
Table 4.1.24 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_9	72
Table 4.1.25 The result of questionnaire from lecturers' item_10	72
Table 4.2.1 The results from first students' interview.....	74
Table 4.2.2 The results from second students' interview	75
Table 4.2.3 The results from third students' interview	76
Table 4.2.4 The results from fourth students' interview	77
Table 4.2.5 The results from fifth students' interview	78
Table 4.2.6 The results from sixth students' interview	79
Table 4.2.7 The results from seventh students' interview	80
Table 4.2.8 The results from eighth students' interview	81
Table 4.2.9 The results from ninth students' interview.....	83
Table 4.2.10 The results from tenth students' interview	84
Table 4.2.11 The results from first lecturers' interview	86
Table 4.2.12 The results from first lecturers' interview	87
Table 4.2.13 The results from first lecturers' interview	89

LIST OF APPENDICES

- Appendix 1 The Research Schedules
- Appendix 2 Students and Lecturers' Interview Guideline
- Appendix 3 Trasccription of interview
- Appendix 4 Research degree
- Appendix 5 *Berita Acara Hasil Ujian Skripsi/Munaqasah*
- Appendix 6 Curriculum Vitae



LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- CS** : Code Switching
- EFL** : English as Foreign Language
- SL** : Source Language
- TL** : Target Language
- RN** : Renovhya Wisudany Agitha Sutrisno
- DS** : Dyah Ayu Sekar Amukti
- MY** : Muhammad Yusuf
- MA** : Abus Singwan Almadhani
- LEE** : Sulianur
- KR** : Kiki Adiyana
- AY** : Ahmad Yani
- RT** : Moh. Rudy Taufana
- RA** : Roniy Yangara
- RS** : Muhammad Yuswana
- LB** : Luqman Baehaqi
- ZQ** : Zaitun Qamariah
- AS** : Aris Sugianto