# THE CORRELATION BETWEEN READING FREQUENCY AND WRITING ABILITY AT ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM STUDENTS OF IAIN PALANGKA RAYA



BY ENI ANDRI ANI

## STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF PALANGKA RAYA 1438 H / 2017 M

# THE CORRELATION BETWEEN READING FREQUENCY AND WRITING ABILITY AT ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM STUDENTS OF IAIN PALANGKA RAYA

## THESIS

Presented to State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of *Sarjana* in English Languange Education



BY ENI ANDRI ANI NIM. 1301120860

STATE ISLAMIC INSTITUTE OF PALANGKA RAYA FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION LANGUAGE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT STUDY PROGRAM OF ENGLISH EDUCATION 1438 H / 2017 M

#### **ADVISOR APPROVAL**

# Thesis Title : THE CORRELATION BETWEEN READING FREQUENCY AND WRITING ABILITY AT ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM STUDENTS OF IAIN PALANGKA RAYA

Name	: Eni Andri Ani
SRN	: 1301120860
Faculty	: Teacher Training and Education
Department	: Language Education
Study Progra	m: English Education

This is to certify that the thesis has been approved by the thesis advisors for Thesis Examination/*Munaqasyah* by the Board of Examiners of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya.

Palangka Raya, August 16th 2017

Advisor I



<u>Sabarun, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 196803222008011005

Vice Dean in Academic Affairs

Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd. NIP. 1967100331993032001

Chair, Department of Language Education

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd. NIP. 198406222015031003

Advisor II

A.Pd. Sal NIP. 198012052006042003

iii

Acknowledged by:

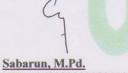
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# Judul Skripsi : THE CORRELATION BETWEEN READING FREQUENCY AND WRITING ABILITY AT ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM STUDENTS OF IAIN PALANGKA RAYA

Nama	: Eni Andri Ani
NIM	: 1301120860
Fakultas	: Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan
Jurusan	: Pendidikan Bahasa
Program Str	udi: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa skripsi ini telah disetujui oleh pembimbing skripsi untuk disidangkan oleh tim penguji skripsi Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan Institut Agama Islam Negeri Palangka Raya.

Advisor I



<u>Sabarun, M.Pd.</u> NIP. 196803222008011005

Vice Dean in Academic Affairs

Dra. Hj. Rodhatul Jennah, M.Pd. NIP. 1967100331993032001

Palangka Raya, August 16th 2017

Advisor II

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd. NIP. 198406222015031003

Acknowledged by:

Chair, Department of Language Education

Santi Erliana, M.Pd. NIP. 198012052006042003

iv

#### **OFFICIAL NOTE**

Case : Examination of Eni Andri Ani's Thesis Palangka Raya, August 16<sup>th</sup> 2017

To The Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya

In-Palangka Raya

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

By reading and analyzing of this thesis, we think the thesis in the name of:

Name SRN : Eni Andri Ani : 1301120860

Thesis Title

# Sitle : THE CORRELATION BETWEEN READING FREQUENCY AND WRITING ABILITY AT ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM STUDENTS OF IAIN PALANGKA RAYA

Can be examined in partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in the Study Program of English Education of the Language Education of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya.

Thank you for your attention.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Advisor I,

<u>Sabarun,<sup>1</sup>M.Pd.</u> ORN. 196803222008011005

Advisor II,

m

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd. ORN. 198406222015031003

v

V

#### **NOTA DINAS**

: Permohonan Ujian Skripsi Eni Andri Ani

Palangka Raya, 16 Agustus 2017

Kepada Yth. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan Institut Agama Islam Negeri Palangka Raya

Di-Palangka Raya

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb

Setelah membaca dan menganalisa skripsi ini, kami menyatakan bahwa:

Nama NIM

Hal

: Eni Andri Ani : 1301120860

# Judul Skripsi : THE CORRELATION BETWEEN READING FREQUENCY AND WRITING ABILITY AT ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM **STUDENTS OF IAIN PALANGKA RAYA**

Dapat diujikan sebagai syarat untuk memenuhi kewajiban dari mencapai gelar Sarjana Pendidikan pada Program Studi Tadris (Pendidikan) Bahasa Inggris Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan di Institut Agama Islam Negeri Palangka Raya.

Terima kasih atas perhatiannya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Advisor I,

Sabarun, M.Pd. NIP. 196803222008011005

Advisor II.

Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd. NIP. 198406222015031003

vi

## THESIS APPROVAL

Thesis Title : THE CORRELATION BETWEEN READING FREQUENCY AND WRITING ABILITY AT ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM STUDENTS OF IAIN PALANGKA RAYA

Study Program	m: English Education
Department	: Language Education
Faculty	: Teacher Training and Education
NIM	: 1301120860
Name	: Eni Andri Ani

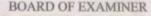
Has been examined by the Board of Examiners of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya in the Thesis Examination/*Munaqasyah* on:

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: Monday

: September 4, 2017 M / 1438 H



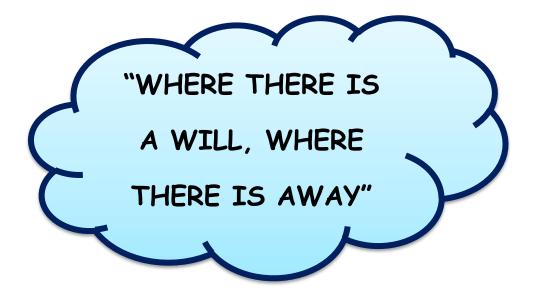
- 1. Hj. Apni Ranti, M. Hum (Chair / Examiner)
- 2. Santi Erliana, M.Pd (Main Examiner)
- 3. Sabarun, M.Pd (Examiner)
- 4. Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd (Secretary / Examiner)

mm tr.



# ΜΟΤΤΟ

بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْمَٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ اِقْرَأْ بِاسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِيْ خَلَقَ ﴾ خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ عَلَقٍ أَيْ إِقْرَأْ وَرَبُّكَ الْآكْرَمُ فَ الَّذِي عَلَّمَ بِالْقَلَمِ ٢ عَلَّمَ الْإِنْسَانَ مَا لَمْ يَعْلَمُ أَنْ



## DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to special people as below.

- My lovely mother "Jumiah" and my lovely father "Jailani". Thank you so much for your love, affection, prayer, struggle, sacrifice, advices, and motivation to finish our dream (my education) at State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, I can't ever repay all.
- My beloved sisters, Saniah and Rohmah Yunita Sari, thank a lot. Both of you are my motivation and I hope you always study hard.
- Mr. Sabarun, M.Pd, Mr. Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd, Mam Santi Erliana, M.Pd, Mr. M. Zaini Miftah, M.Pd who had given me guidance, spirit, and suggestions in finishing this thesis.
- Special thanks for Jojon Aprianto who always support me when I fall and raise me up till now.
- My friends, Bona Lestari, Ade Fitria Saderi Putri, Eka Saputri, Dyah Sri Wulandari, Siti Hadijah, Izma Wati, Yoyi S and Yulianti who already given me supports and helped me in doing this research.
- All my lovely friends of English Education Study Program at academic year 2013 and other programs at State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, I am so glad to be your friend. Keep moving forward and always try to do the best for your life.

#### **DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP**

Herewith, I:	
Name	: Eni Andri Ani
NIM	: 1301120860
Faculty	: Teacher Training and Education
Department	: Language Education
Study Program	: English Education

Declare that:

- 1. This thesis has never been submitted to any other tertiary education institution for any other academic degree.
- This thesis is the sole work of author and has not been written in collaboration with any other person, nor does it include, without due acknowledgement, the work of any other person.
- 3. If at later time it is found that this thesis is a product of plagiarism, I am willing to accept any legal consequences that may be imposed to me.

Palangka Raya, August 16th 2017



x

## ABSTRACT

Ani, Eni Andri. 2017. The Correlation between Reading Frequency and Writing Ability at English Education Study Program Students of IAIN Palangka Raya. Thesis, Department of Language Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya. Advisors: (I) Sabarun, M.Pd., (II) Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd.

## Key words: Correlation, Reading Frequency, Writing Ability.

This study is aimed at measuring the correlation between Reading Frequency and Writing Ability at English Education Study Program Students of IAIN Palangka Raya.

The study belongs to correlation study with quantitative approach. For the data collection, it was used the instruments such as questionnaire and documentation. The population of study was the sixth semester of English Education study Program Students who programmed Paragraph Writing, Essay Writing, and Argumentative Writing at IAIN Palangka Raya, with a sample of 45 people who had been assigned clustering sampling technique of the population. To analyze the data, it was through the techniques: collecting data, Identifying data, classifying data, explaining, tabulating, evaluating, and analyzing the data by using statistic technique of *Pearson Product Moment* processed by using SPSS 16 and taking the conclusion based on statistical result.

The results showed that: (1)This study found that r value is 0.201. It belongs to low positive correlation. It meant that the Reading Frequency score increases, the Writing Ability also increases but both of them have low correlation. (2)The Coefficient of Determination is 4.04%. It meant that Reading Frequency gave 4.04% contribution to writing score and 95.96% is influenced by other respect. (3)The result of the calculation that was counted by the product moment above showed that the r value was 0.201. It is lower than  $t_{table} 0.301$  at 5% and 0.389 at 1% significance level, so that  $H_a$  stating that there is significant correlation between Reading Frequency and Writing Ability was rejected and  $H_o$  stating that there is no significant correlation between Reading Frequency and Writing Ability was accepted. It was known that the result of r observed = 0.301>0.201< 0.389. It can be explained that the value of r observed (0.201) showed that there is not significant correlation between reading frequency and writing ability. Here, the correlation between Reading Frequency and Writing Ability was low positive correlation. It indicated that reading frequency did not give significant contribution to writing ability.

This study recommended that *the first*, students should read relevant books, write continuously, after reading make a summary. *Second*, teachers should teach reading and writing to students in an integrated manner, giving a reading theme appropriate students write. *Third*, for the next researchers this research can be used as a reference to do the similar research.

## ABSTRAK

Ani, Eni Andri. 2017. Hubungan antara Frekuensi Membaca dan Kemampuan Menulis pada Siswa Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris IAIN Palangka Raya. Skripsi, Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Ilmu Keguruan, Institut Agama Islam Negeri Palangka Raya. Pembimbing: (I) Sabarun, M.Pd., (II) Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd.

### Kata kunci: Korelasi, Frekuensi Membaca, Kemampuan Menulis.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengukur korelasi antara Frekuensi Membaca dan Kemampuan Menulis pada Siswa Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris IAIN Palangka Raya.

Penelitian ini termasuk studi korelasi dengan pendekatan kuantitatif. Untuk pengumpulan data, digunakan instrumen seperti kuesioner dan dokumentasi. Populasi penelitian adalah semester enam Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris yang memprogram Paragraph Writing, Essay Writing, and Argumentative Writing di IAIN Palangka Raya, dengan sampel 45 orang yang telah diberi teknik pengelompokkan sampel populasi. Untuk menganalisa data, melalui teknik: pengumpulan data, identifikasi data, klasifikasi data, penjelasan, tabulasi, evaluasi, dan analisis data dengan menggunakan teknik statistik Pearson Product Moment yang diproses dengan menggunakan SPSS 16 dan mengambil kesimpulan berdasarkan hasil statistik.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Penelitian ini menemukan bahwa nilai r adalah 0,201. Ini termasuk korelasi positif rendah. Ini berarti bahwa peningkatan Skor Frekuensi Membaca, Kemampuan Menulis juga meningkat namun keduanya memiliki korelasi rendah. (2) Koefisien Determinasi adalah 4,04%. Artinya Frekuensi Membaca memberikan kontribusi 4,04% terhadap nilai tulisan dan 95,96% dipengaruhi oleh hal lain. (3) Hasil perhitungan yang dihitung dengan momen produk di atas menunjukkan bahwa nilai r adalah 0,201. Angka ini lebih rendah dari t<sub>tabel</sub> 0,301 pada tingkat 5% dan 0,389 pada tingkat signifikansi 1%, sehingga Ha menyatakan bahwa ada hubungan yang signifikan antara Frekuensi Membaca dan Kemampuan Menulis ditolak dan Ho menyatakan bahwa tidak ada hubungan yang signifikan antara Frekuensi Membaca dan Kemampuan Menulis. Diterima Diketahui bahwa hasil r yang diamati = 0,301> 0,201 <0,389. Dapat dijelaskan bahwa nilai r yang diamati (0,201) menunjukkan bahwa tidak ada hubungan yang signifikan antara Kemampuan Menulis. Disini, korelasi antara Frekuensi Membaca dan Kemampuan Menulis adalah korelasi positif rendah. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa frekuensi membaca tidak memberikan kontribusi yang signifikan terhadap kemampuan menulis.

Penelitian ini merekomendasikan *pertama*, siswa harus membaca buku yang relevan, menulis terus menerus, setelah membaca membuat ringkasan. *Kedua*, guru harus mengajar membaca dan menulis kepada siswa secara terpadu, memberikan bacaan yang sesuai dengan penulisan siswa. *Ketiga*, untuk peneliti selanjutnya penelitian ini bisa dijadikan referensi untuk melakukan penelitian serupa.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The writer would like to express her sincere gratitude to Allah SWT., for the blessing bestowed in her whole life particularly during the thesis writing without which this thesis would not have come to its final form. *Sholawat* and *Salam* always be bestowed to the last prophet Muhammad SAW., having shown us the role of life to make our life true.

Her appreciation is addressed to:

- Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of the State Islamic Institute of Palangka Raya, Drs. Fahmi, M.Pd., for his invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
- 2. Vice Dean in Academic Affairs, Dra. Hj. Raudhatul Jennah, M.Pd., for her invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
- Chair of Department of Language Education, Santi Erliana, M.Pd., for her invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
- Chair of Study Program of English Education, M. Zaini Miftah, M.Pd., for his invaluable assistance both in academic and administrative matters.
- Her thesis advisors, Sabarun, M.Pd and Akhmad Ali Mirza, M.Pd., for their generous advice, valuable guidance and elaborated correction during their busy time to the completion of my thesis.

xiii

- Both the members of the board of examiners, for their corrections, comments and suggestions which are profitable to the accomplishing of this thesis.
- All lecturers of Study Program of English Education from whom I got indepth knowledge of English and English teaching.
- Her classmates of Study Program of English Education, especially the 2013 period, for the support in sadness and happiness during the study in undergraduate program and for their spirits to accomplish my study.
- Her beloved parents, Jailani and Jumiah, for your moral support and endless prayer so that I am able to finish my study. May Allah SWT bless you all. *Aamiin*.

Palangka Raya, August 16<sup>th</sup> 2017

The writer,

Eni Andri Ani NIM 1301120860

xiv

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

COVER		i
	Page)	ii
	ROVAL	iii
	SKRIPSI	iv
	E	V
		vi
	VAL	vii
		viii
		ix
	N OF AUTHORSHIP	<u>х</u> .
		xi
ABSTRAK (Inde	onesia)	xii
	GEMENT	xiii
TABLE OF CON	VTENTS	XV
LIST OF TABLE	ES	xvii
LIST OF FIGUR	Е	xviii
	IDICES	xix
	VIATIONS	XX
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	1
	A. Background of the Study	1
	B. Research Problem.	4
	C. Objective of the Study	4
	D. Hypothesis of the Study	4
	E. Assumption	5
	F. Scope and Limitation.	5
	G. Significance of the Study	5
	H. Definition of Key Terms.	6
		0
CHAPTER II	REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	9
	A. Related Studies	9
	B. Teaching of Reading	12
	C. Reading Frequency	12
	D. Teaching of Writing	15
	E. The Nature of Writing	18
	F. Kind of Writing	10
	G. Writing Process.	22
	H. Writing Ability	25
	I. Correlation.	25 26
		20
CHAPTER III	RESEARCH METHOD	30
	A. Research Type	30
		30 31
	B. Research Design	
	C. Population and Sample	32
	1. Population	32

	2. Sample`	32
	D. Research Instrument	33
	1. Research Instrument Development	33
	a. Questionnaire	33
	b. Documentation	37
	2. Research Instrument Try Out	38
	3. Research Instrument Validity	39
	4. Research Instrument Reliability	43
	E. Data Collection Procedure	43
	F. Data Analysis Procedure	44
CHAPTER IV	RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	50
	A. Data Presentation	50
	1. Analysis of Reading Frequency	50
	a) The Result of Reading Frequency Questionnaire Score	50
	b) The Average of the Students' Reading	
	Frequency Questionnaire Score	55
	2. Analysis of Writing Ability	55
	a) The result of the Students' Writing Ability Score	55
	<ul><li>b) Average of the Students' Writing Ability Score</li><li>B. Research Findings</li></ul>	60 61
	<ul><li>B. Research Findings.</li><li>1. Testing Assumption.</li></ul>	61
	a) Testing Normality	61
	b) Testing Linearity	62
	c) Homogeneity	63
	2. Testing Hypotheses	64
	a) Finding the Correlation (r)	64
	b) Weight of Correlation (%)	66
	3. Interpretation of the Result	67
	C. Discussion	68
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	73
	A. Conclusion	73
	B. Suggestion	74
REFERENCES		

APPENDICES

# LIST OF TABLES

## Table

2.1	Pedagogical Approaches to the Teaching of Writing	18
3.1	Population	33
3.2	Sample	33
3.3	Specification of Reading Frequency Questionnaire	35
3.4	Aspects and Statements of the Questionnaire	35
3.5	Indicators and Scores of Reading Frequency Questionnaire	36
3.6	Research Instrument Development	38
3.7	Interpretation of Orientation.	47
4.1	The Result of Reading Frequency Questionnaire Score	51
4.2	The Classification of Measuring Questionnaire Score	52
4.3	Distribution of Students' Reading Frequency Questionnaire Score	53
4.4	Distribution Frequency and Presentation Score of the Students'	
	Reading Frequency Questionnaire Score	54
4.5	The Result of Students' Writing Ability Score	56
4.6	Distribution of Students' Writing Ability Score	58
4.7	Distribution Frequency and Presentation Score of the Students'	
	Writing Ability Score	59
4.8	Testing Normality	61
4.9	Testing Linearity	62
4.10	Testing Homogeneity	63
4.11	SPSS Calculation Correlation between Reading Frequency and	
	Writing Ability	65
4.12	Interpretation of Orientation	67

# LIST OF FIGURE

	Page
The Steps in Collecting and Analyzing Data	49
The Frequency of Reading Frequency Questionnaire Score	54
The Frequency of Students' Writing Ability Score	59
Testing Linearity	62
The Chart of Scatterplot	63
	The Steps in Collecting and Analyzing Data The Frequency of Reading Frequency Questionnaire Score The Frequency of Students' Writing Ability Score Testing Linearity

## LIST OF APPENDICES

- Appendix 1 Research Schedule
- Appendix 2 Questionnaire Sheet
- Appendix 3 List of Samples' Name and Code
- Appendix 4 The Result of Instrument Try Out the Questionnaire (Validity & Reliability)
- Appendix 5 The Result of Students' Reading Frequency and Writing Ability
- Appendix 6 The Table Values Correlation Coefficient "r" Product Moment
- Appendix 7 The Samples' Questionnaire Answer Sheet
- Appendix 8 Photos
- Appendix 9 Letters of Permission
- Appendix 10 Likert scale examples for surveys and the Samples' Questionnaire Adapted
- Appendix 11 Curriculum Vitae

# LIST OF ABREVIATIONS

Depdikbud	: Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan
Df	: Degree of Freedom
H <sub>a</sub>	: Alternative Hypothesis
H <sub>o</sub>	: Null Hypothesis
IAIN	: Institute Agama Islam Negeri
KHS	: Kartu Hasil Siswa
SPSS	: Statistical Product